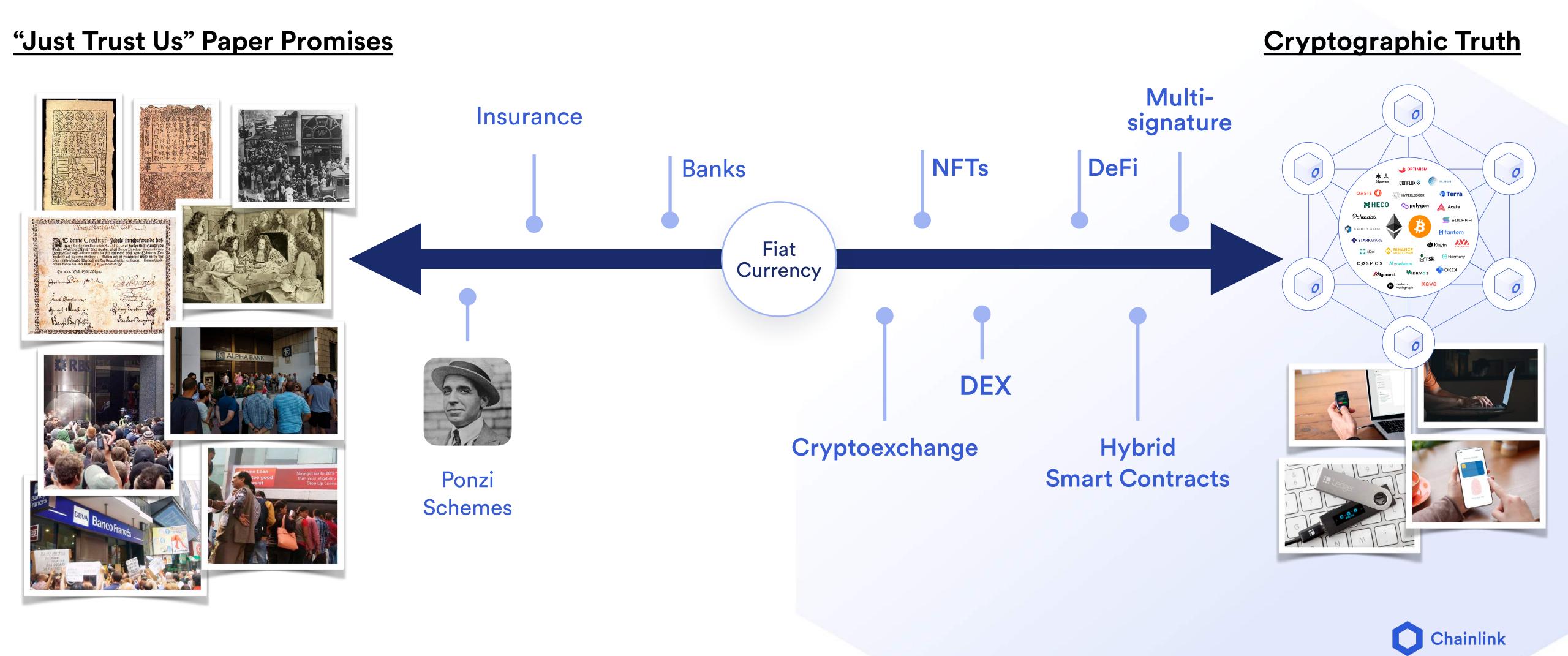


Smart Contract Summit 2021

Sergey Nazarov

Cryptographic Truth is Strictly Better than "Just Trust Us"

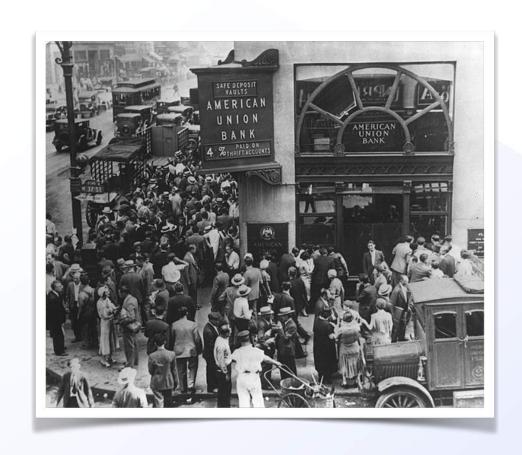


"Just Trust Us": A Recurringly Flawed Foundation for Society









11th – 12th century

Jiaozi Bank Notes were introduced in China's Song Dynasty, causing large inflation due to overprinting, replaced by Huizi bank notes, with similar inflation issues.

1661

Stockholm Banco created the first Bank Notes in Europe, leading to rapid inflation and overprinting of the notes and eventual default in only a few years.

1694

Despite past Bank Note Failures. The Bank Of England Charter is signed, generating the Bank of England Notes.

1932

Ongoing bank runs in the US, due to the great depression, lead to the creation of the FDIC, which allows the government to back bank deposits, restoring trust.



"Just Trust Us" Has and Will Continue to Fail Society's Needs



U.S. Currency Becomes Fully Fiat

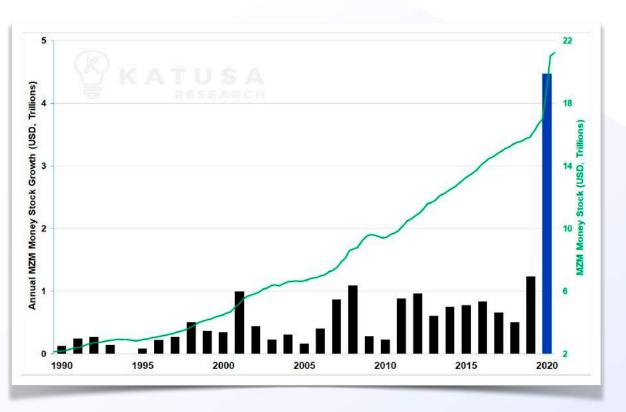


Global Credit Crisis

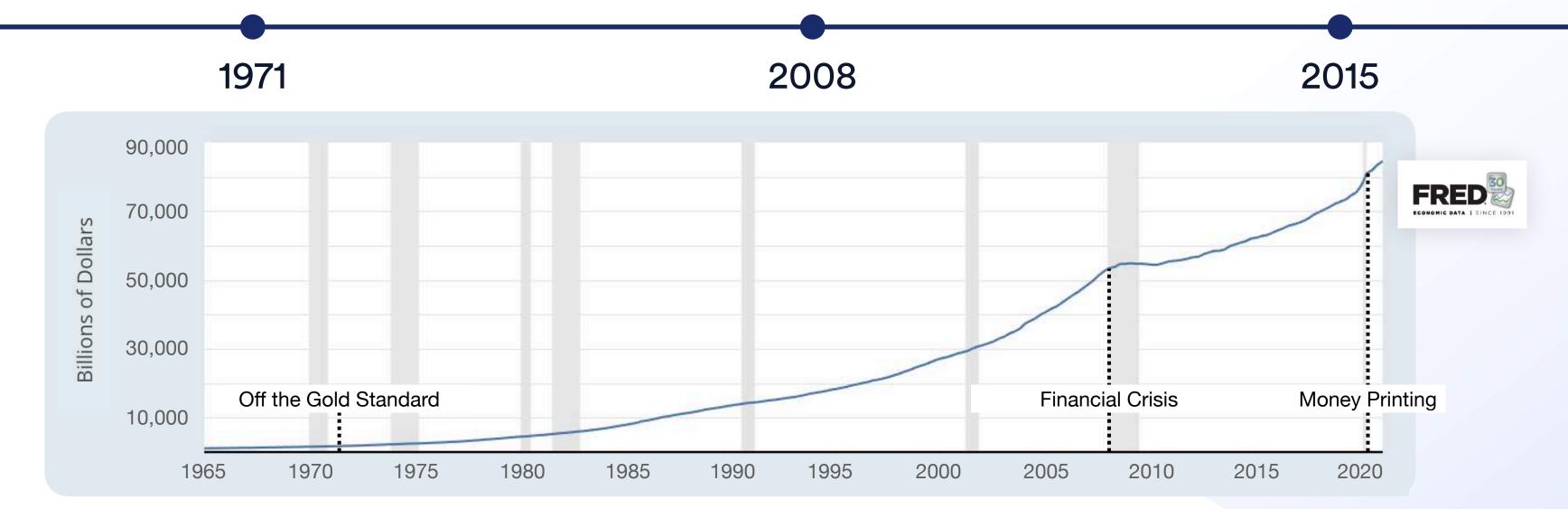


Greek Banks Deny Access to Funds

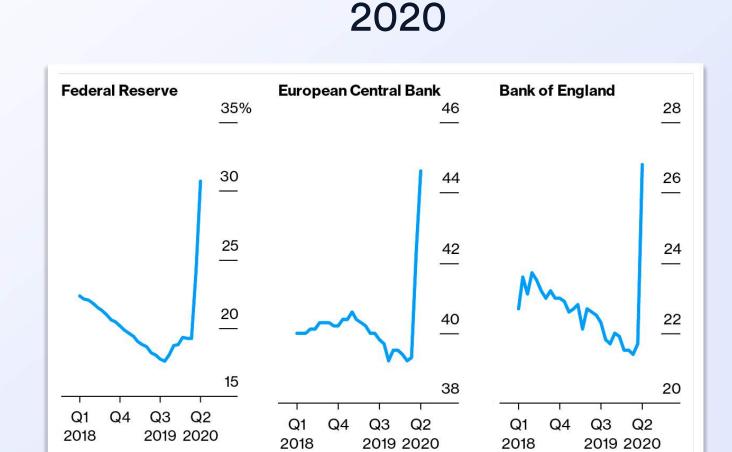
21% of All US dollars Were Printed in 2020



Unprecedented 2020 Money Printing



All Sectors; Debt Securities and Loans; Liability, Level.



Central bank's balance sheet as share of GDP

TradFi Products Can Only Provide a "Just Trust Us" Promise

MarketWatch

Need to Know

Robinhood day traders are squeezing the hedge funds — here's why it may continue

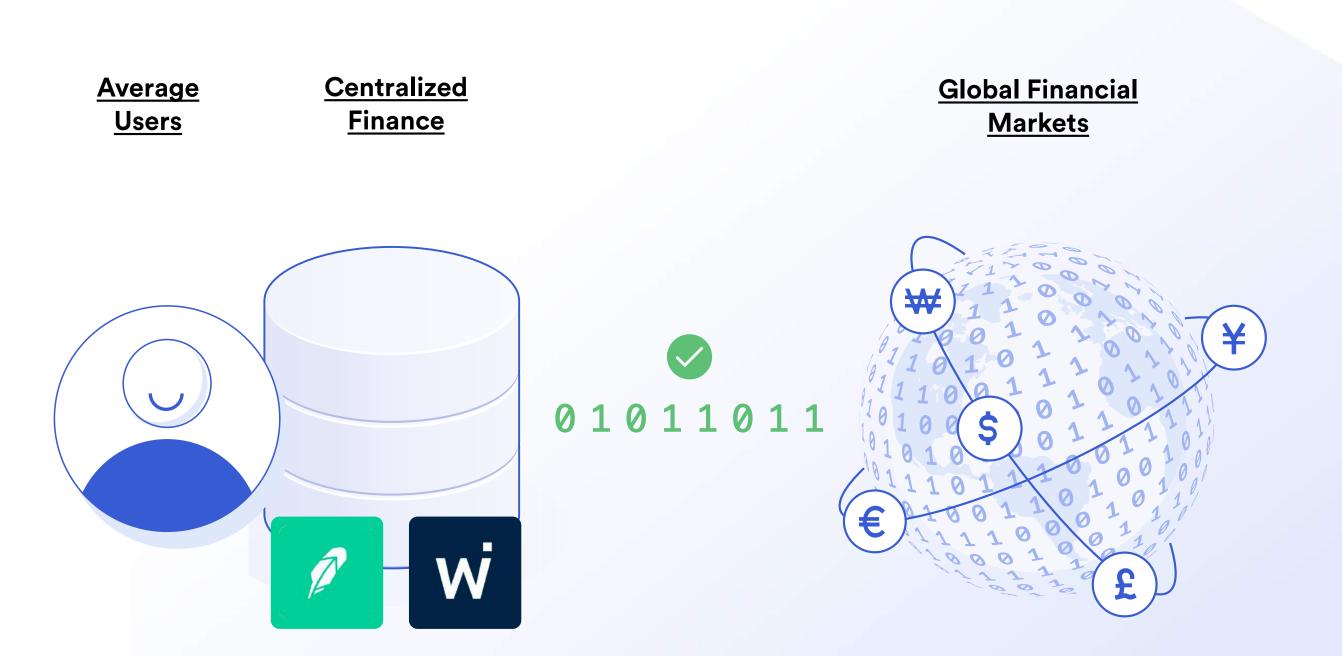
Published: Jan. 20, 2021 at 3:14 p.m. ET

By Steve Goldstein

Critical information for the U.S. trading day



Stocks are getting squeezed. GETTY IMAGES





TradFi "Just Trust Us" Promises Often Fail Today's Consumers

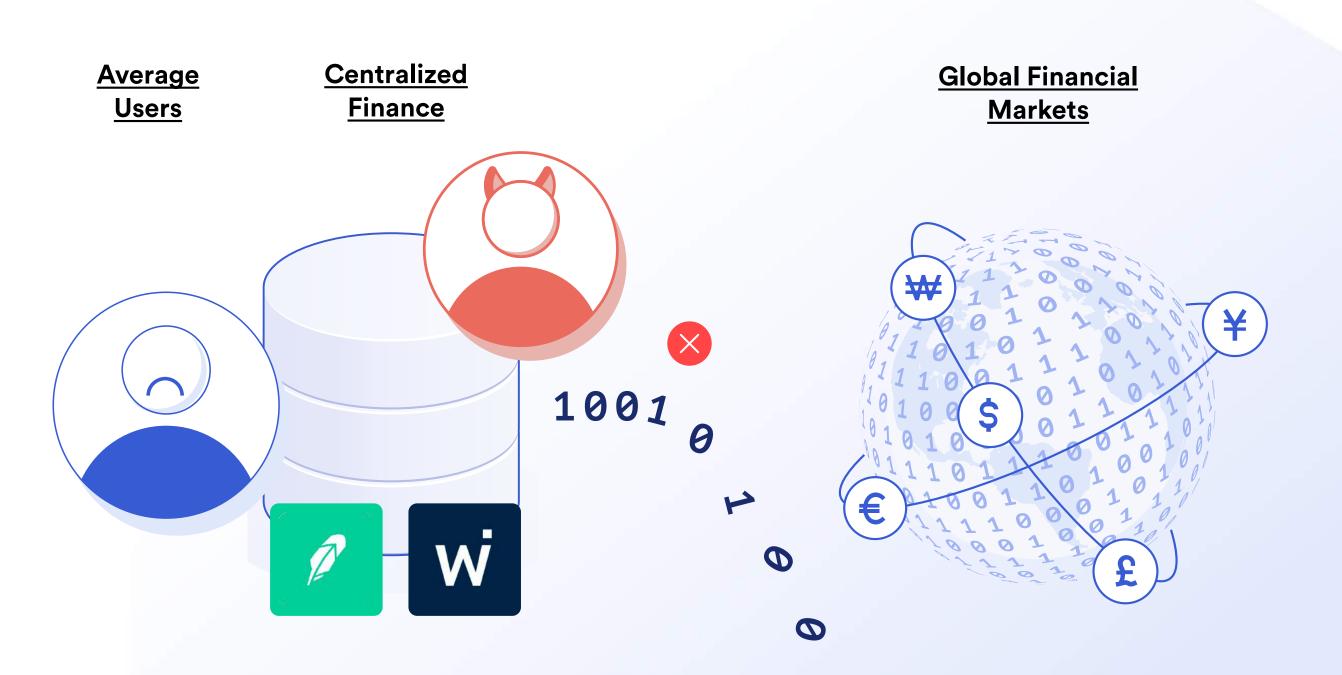


Robinhood Stops Users From Trading GameStop Stocks, Other Reddit YOLO Picks



Brokerages Limit Trading on GameStop Stock, Sparking Outcry and Protest







DeFi Provides a Unique "Cryptographic Truth" Guarantee



DeFi Trend: The Solution – and Huge Opportunity – to the Robinhood Fiasco

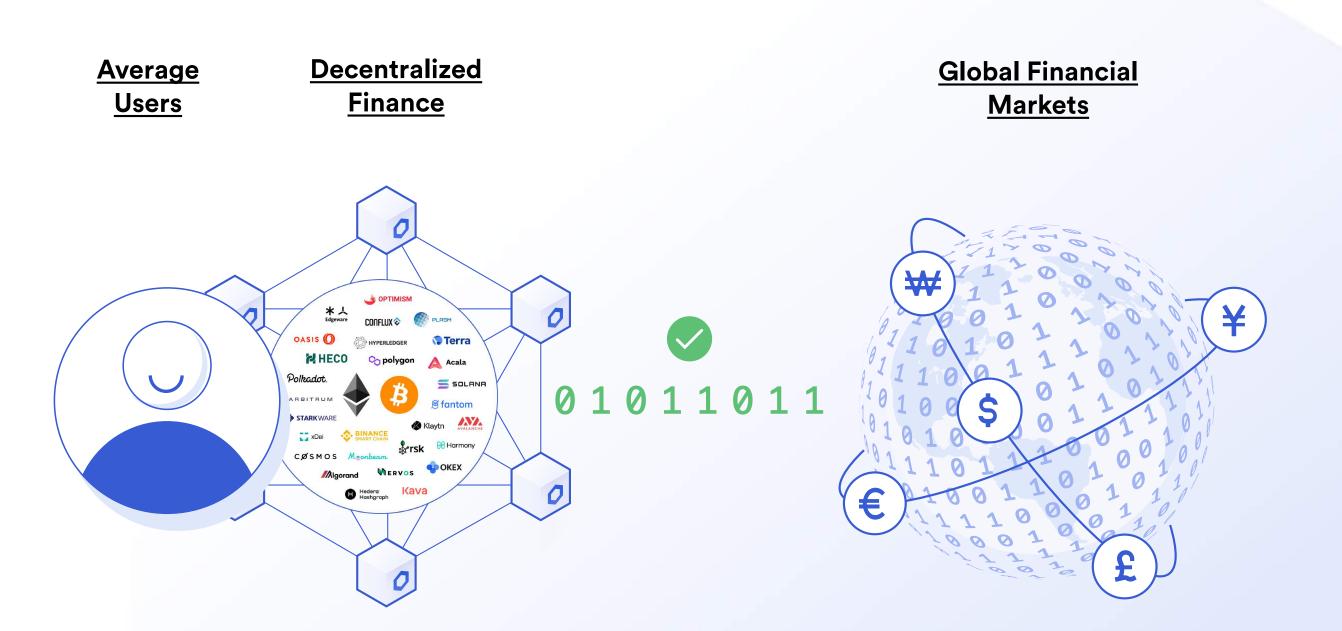
CONTRIBUTOR

Matt McCall — InvestorPlace

PUBLISHED FEB 6, 2021 5:30PM EST



Source: Shutterstock





Cryptographic Truth is Strictly Better than "Just Trust Us"



"Just Trust Us" Paper Promises



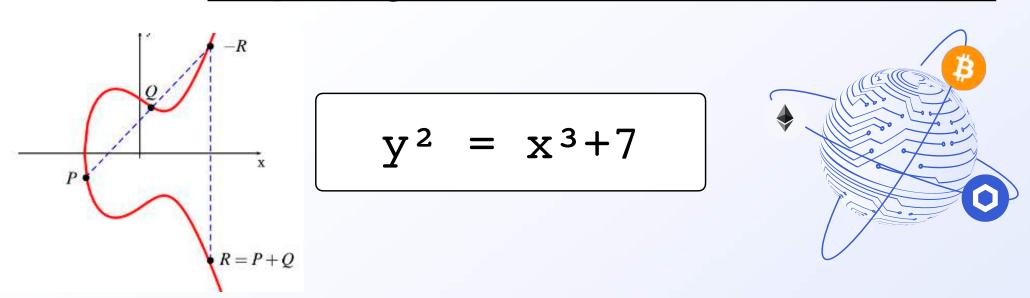




- Control is completely given away
- Counterparty risk is high and opaque
- Transparency is purposefully removed



Cryptographic Truth Guarantees



- Control is in the user's hands
- Counterparty risk is low and transparent
- Transparency is unavoidably built-in



Build a World Powered By Truth



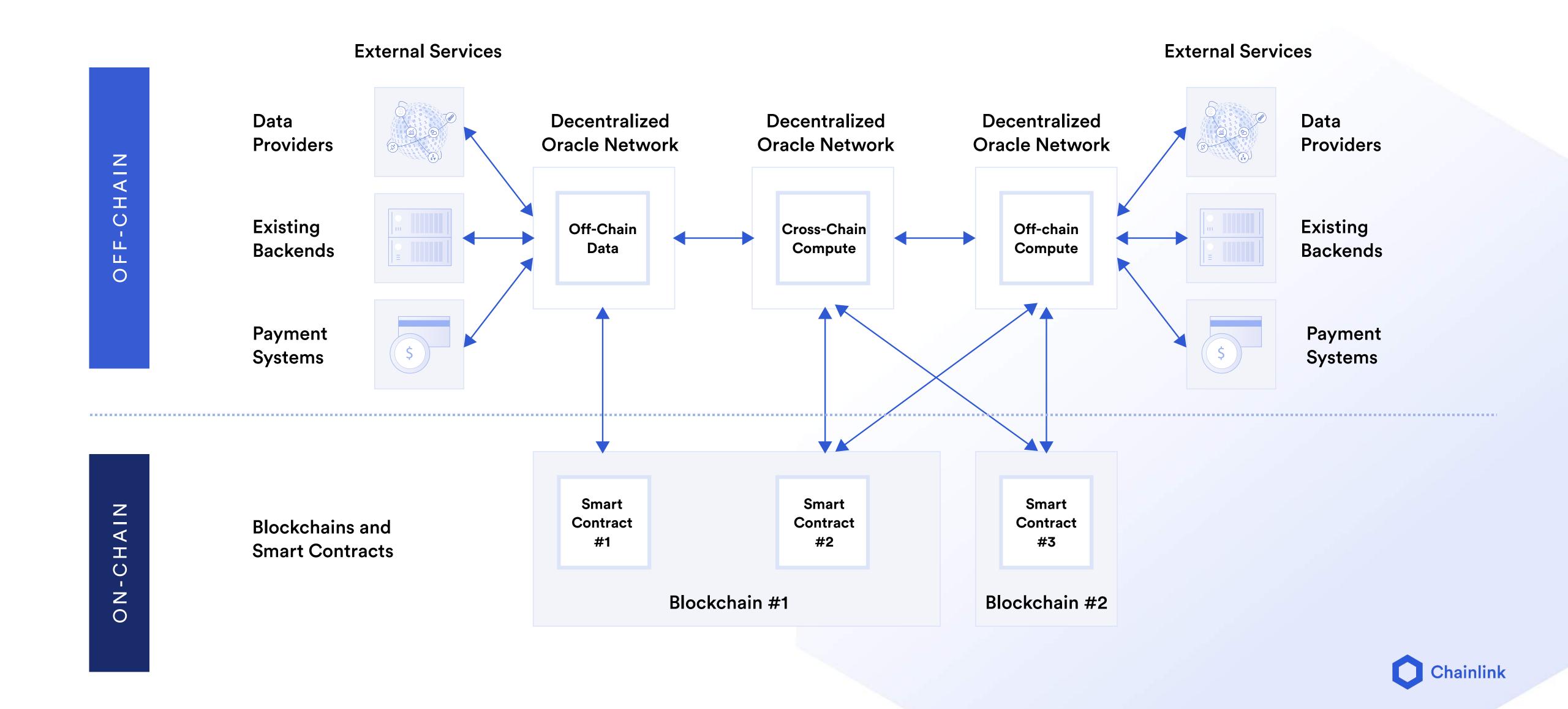
TRUTH>TRUST



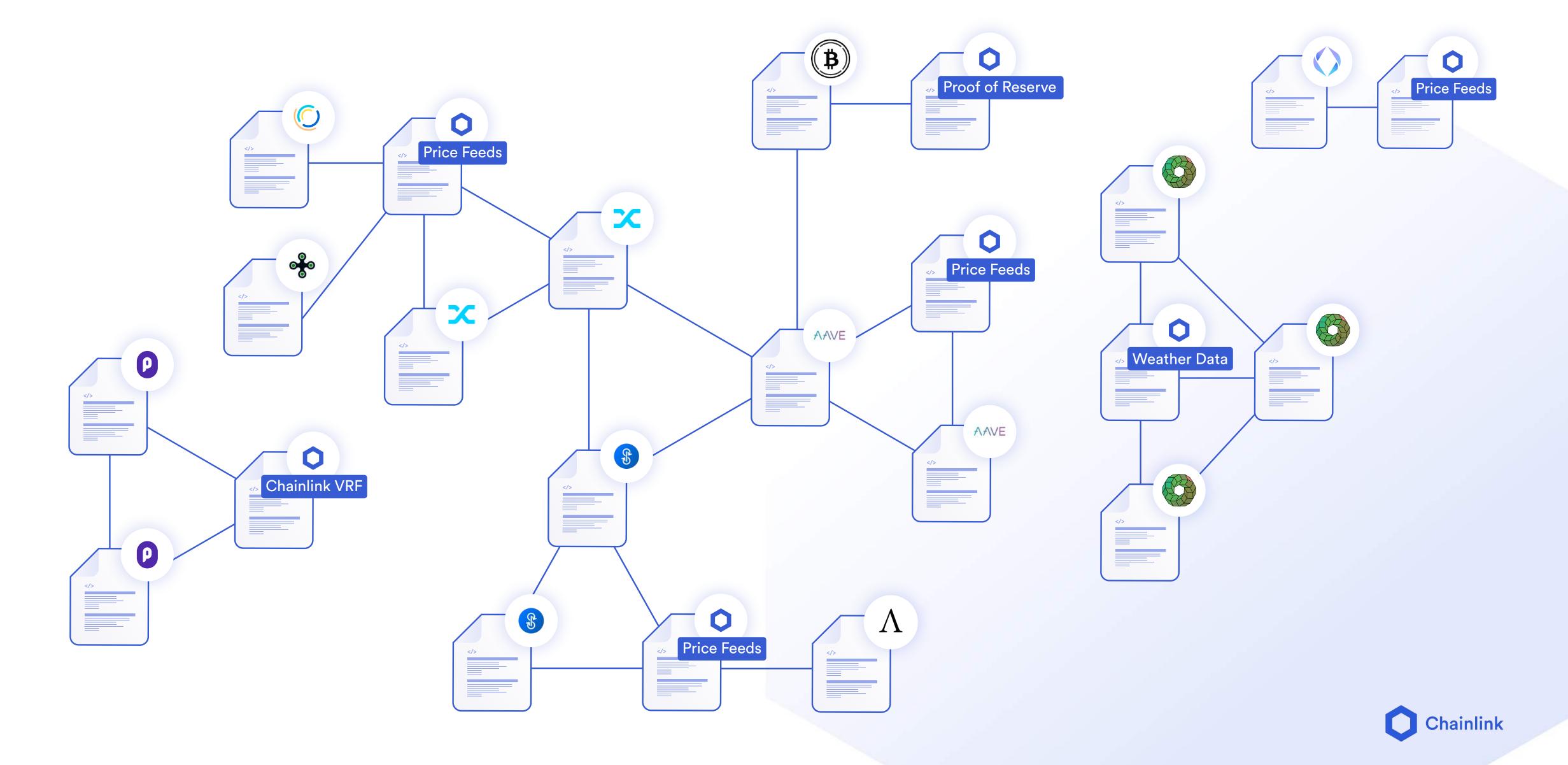
Build decentralized systems that <u>link everything to truth</u>, creating a fair, unbiased world.



Hybrid Smart Contracts Will Be Continually More Advanced

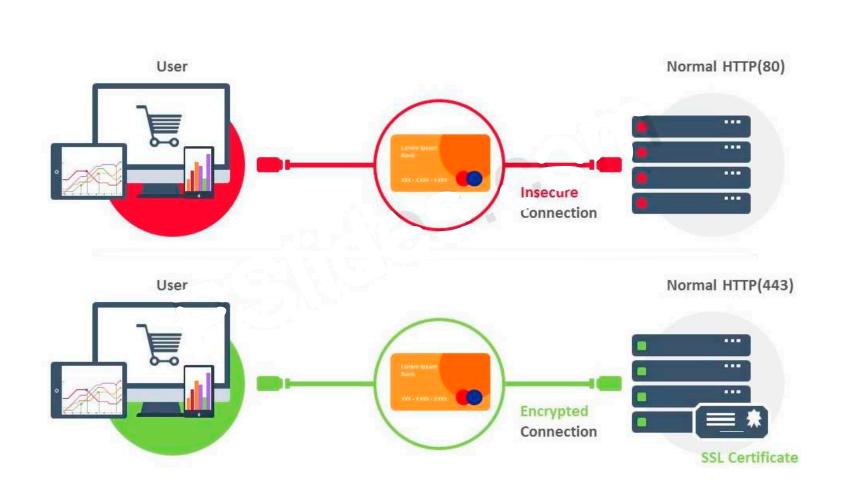


Hybrid Smart Contracts Already Happening as DeFi



Building a Global Standard for Cryptographic Truth

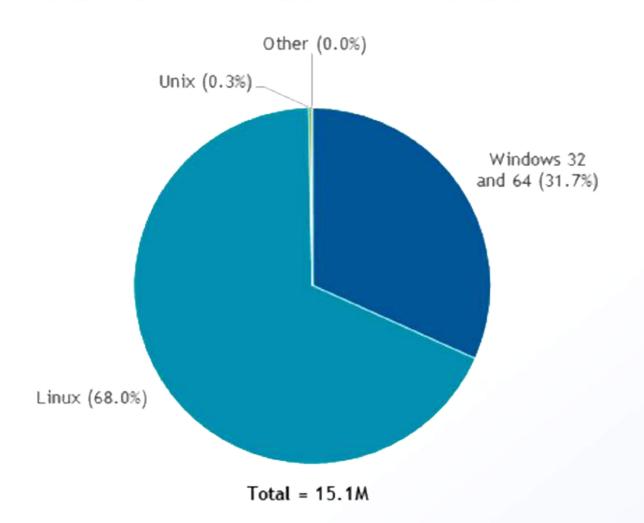
HTTPS



- Services most private web traffic
- Built on better security
- Innovative first mover
- Open source standard

<u>Linux</u>

Worldwide Server Operating Environment Shipments/Subscriptions and Nonpaid Deployment Share by Operating Environment, 2017



- Services most web servers
- Built on better security
- Innovative first mover
- Open source standard

Chainlink

Chainlink Integrations in the Top 20
DeFi projects by TVL (DeFi Pulse)





That Need Oracles

- Services most smart contracts
- Built on better security
- Innovative first mover
- Open source standard

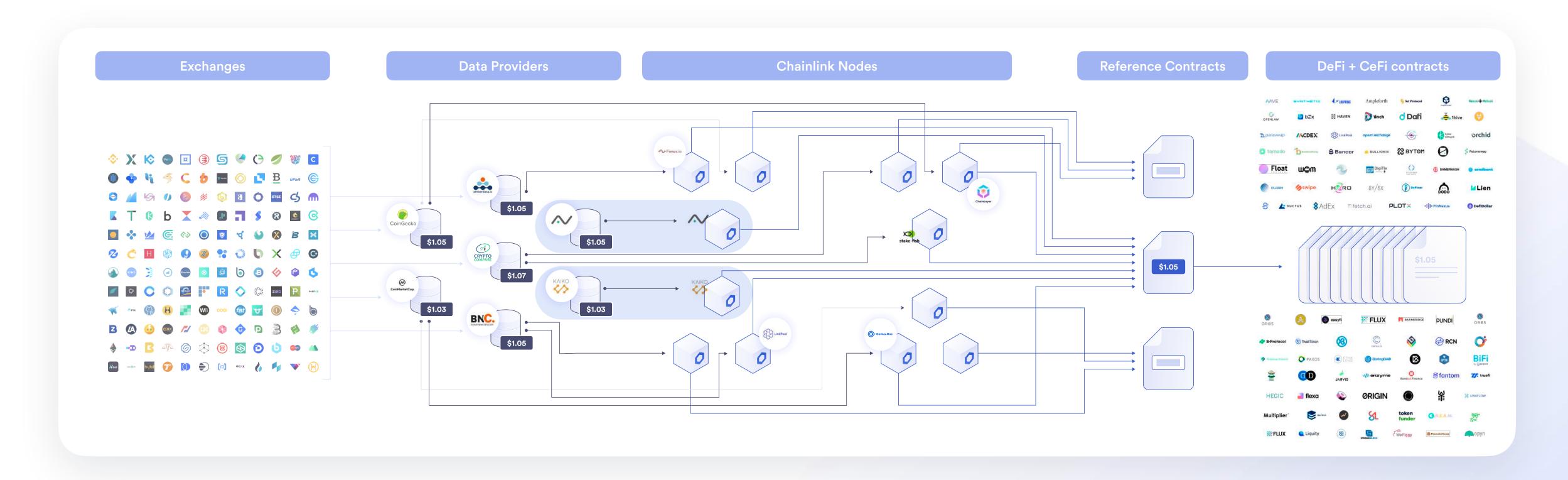


Decentralized Price Data Enabled DeFi to Rapidly Grow





Chainlink's Decentralized Data Feeds Secure Most of DeFi



"With partnerships across DeFi and traditional markets, the ground the Chainlink team has covered in a short time is nothing short of breathtaking."

Forbes

"Chainlink has taken a commanding lead among DeFi oracles, a perch that's been strengthened with frequent announcements of new partnerships and node operators."

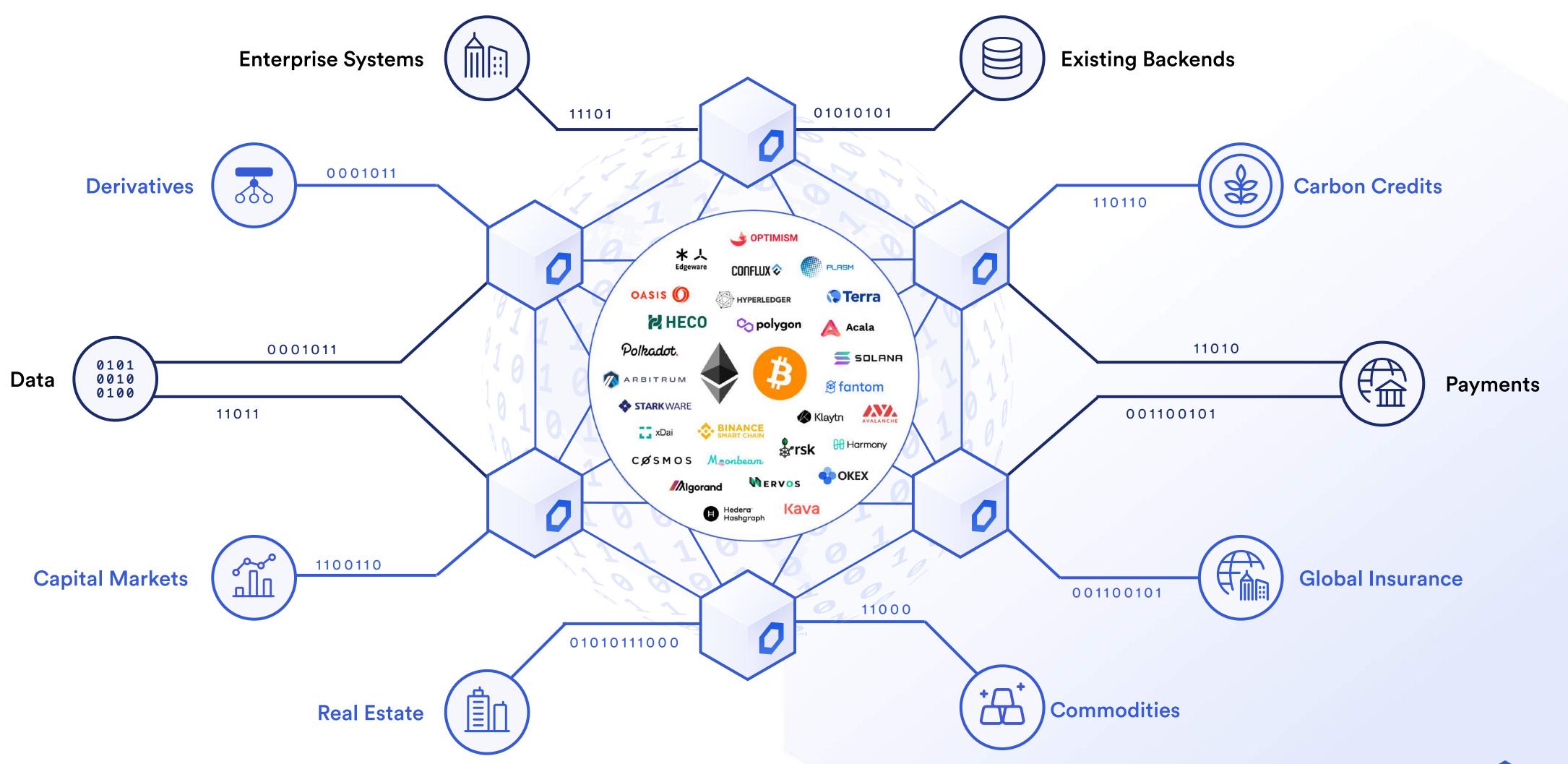


"Chainlink's price oracles are quickly emerging as the industry-standard data source for the DeFi sector"



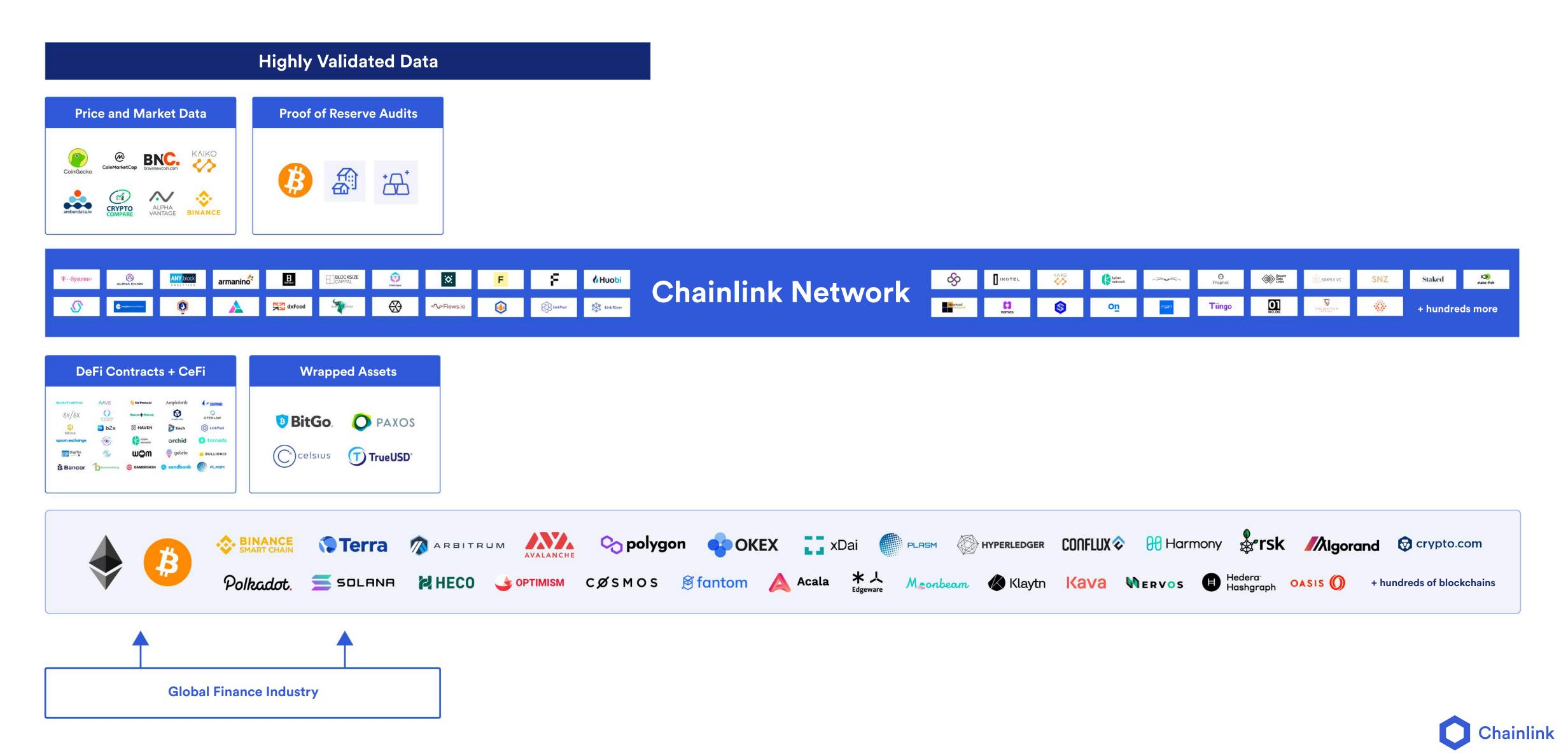


Global Markets will Interoperate via Hybrid Smart Contracts

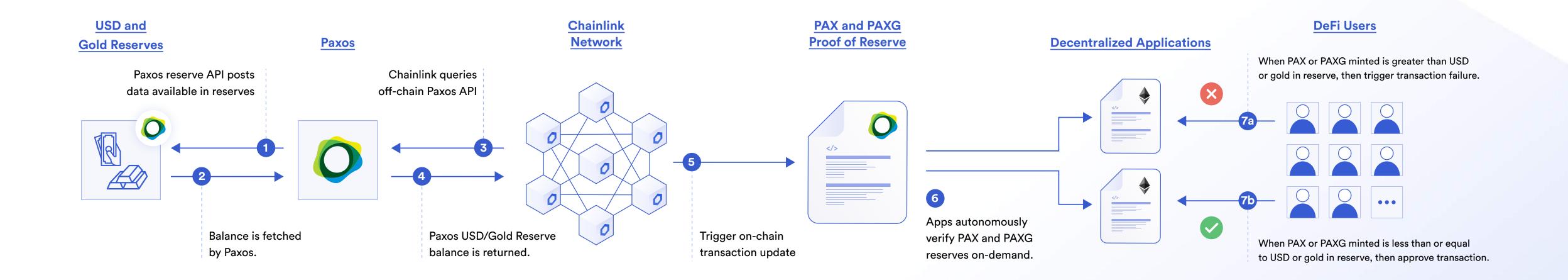




Additional Data Enables More Hybrid Smart Contracts



Proof of Reserve Creates Automated and Reliable Audits





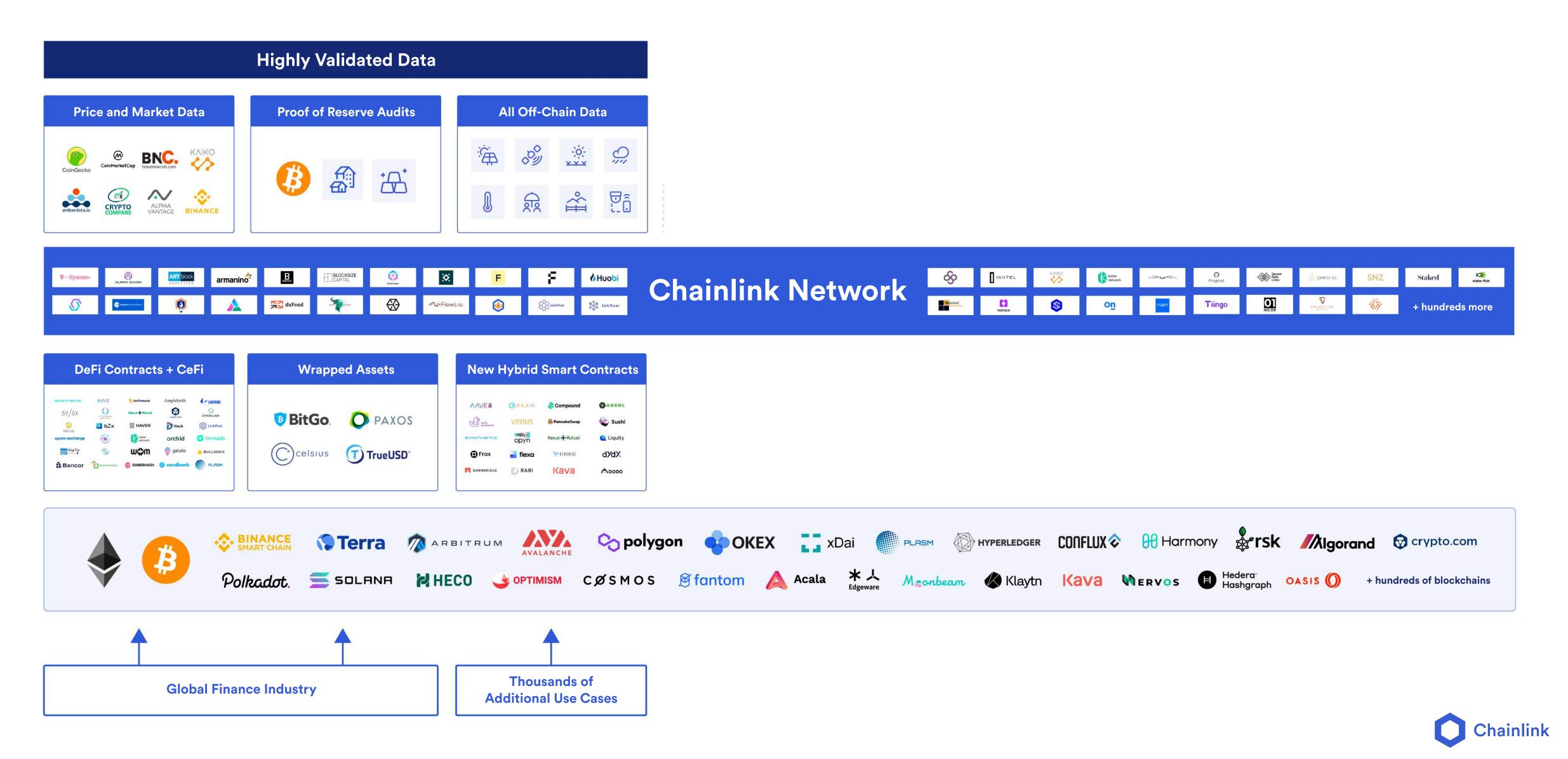




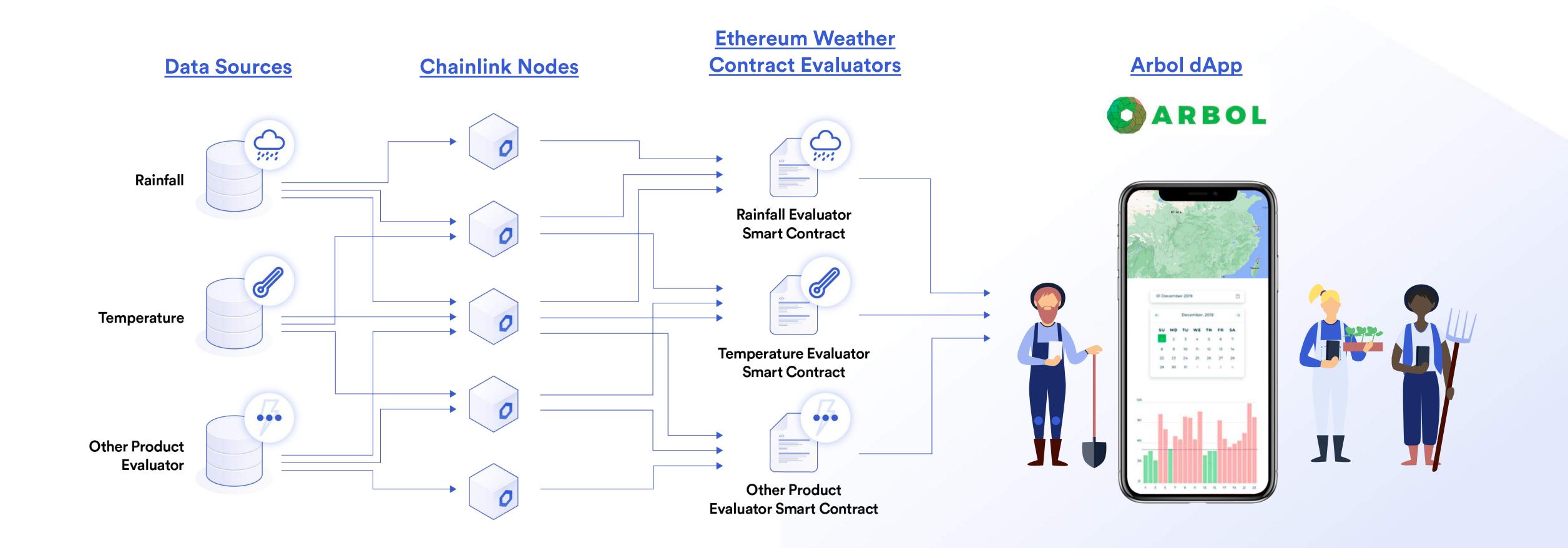




The Largest Marketplace for Various On-chain Data Sources

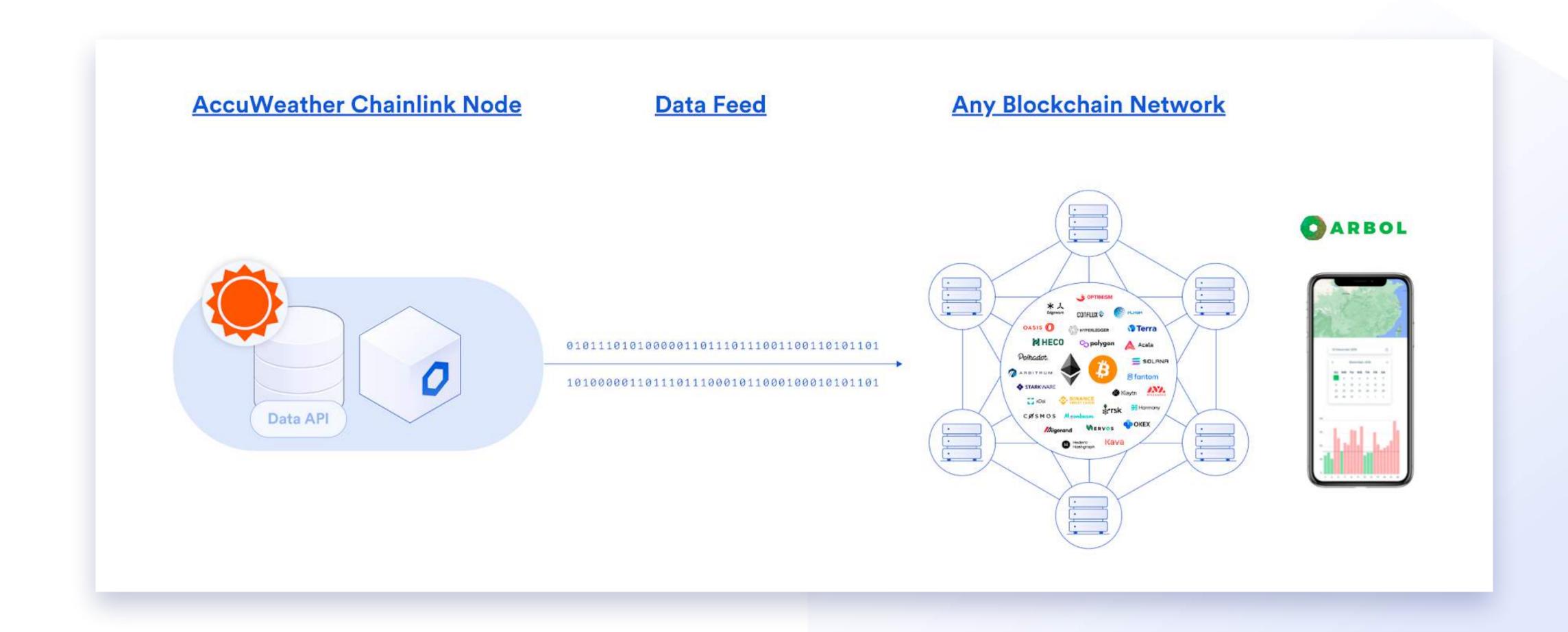


Weather Data Creates Smart Contract Crop Insurance



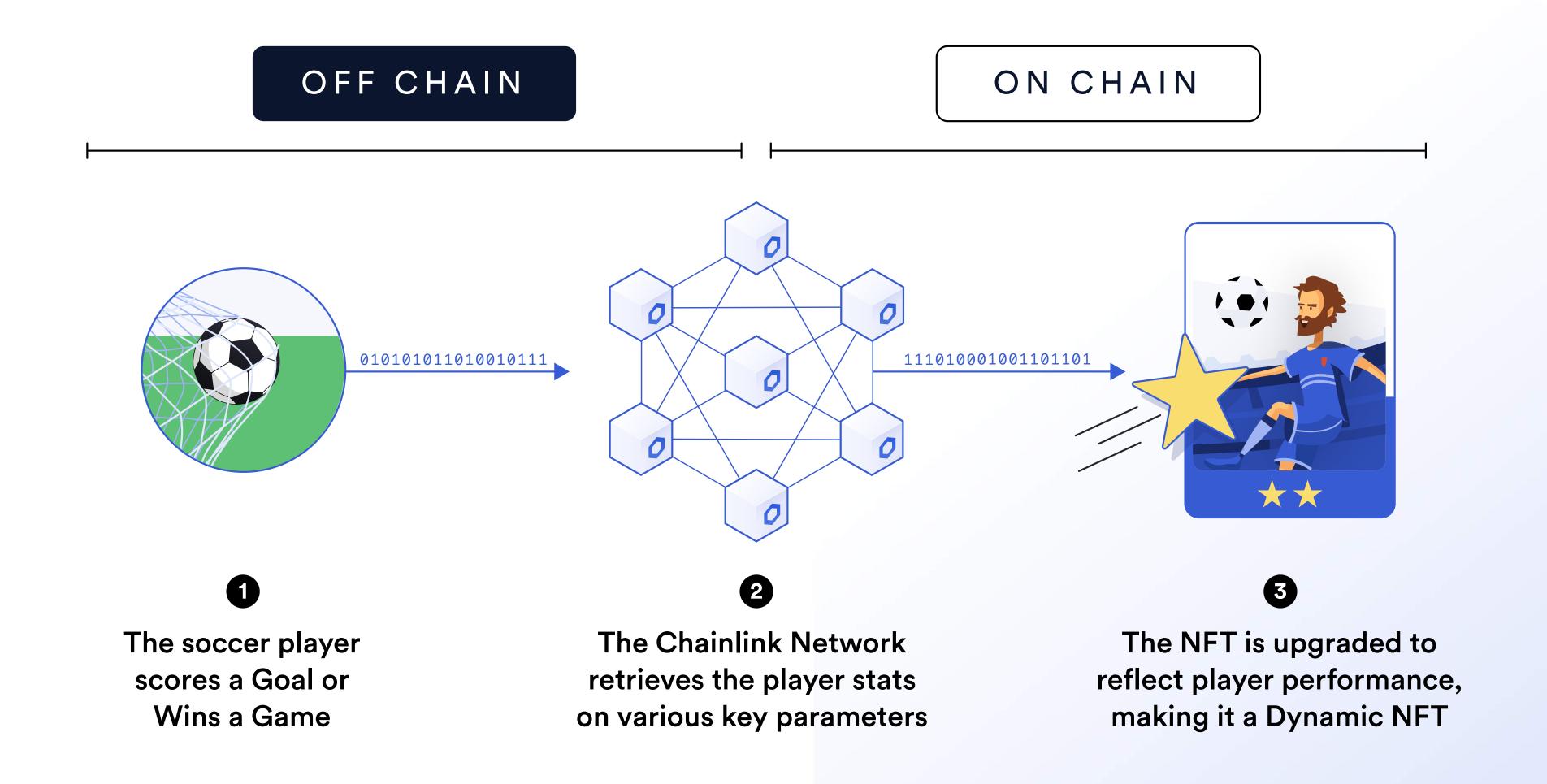


Providing Weather Data for Decentralized Crop Insurance



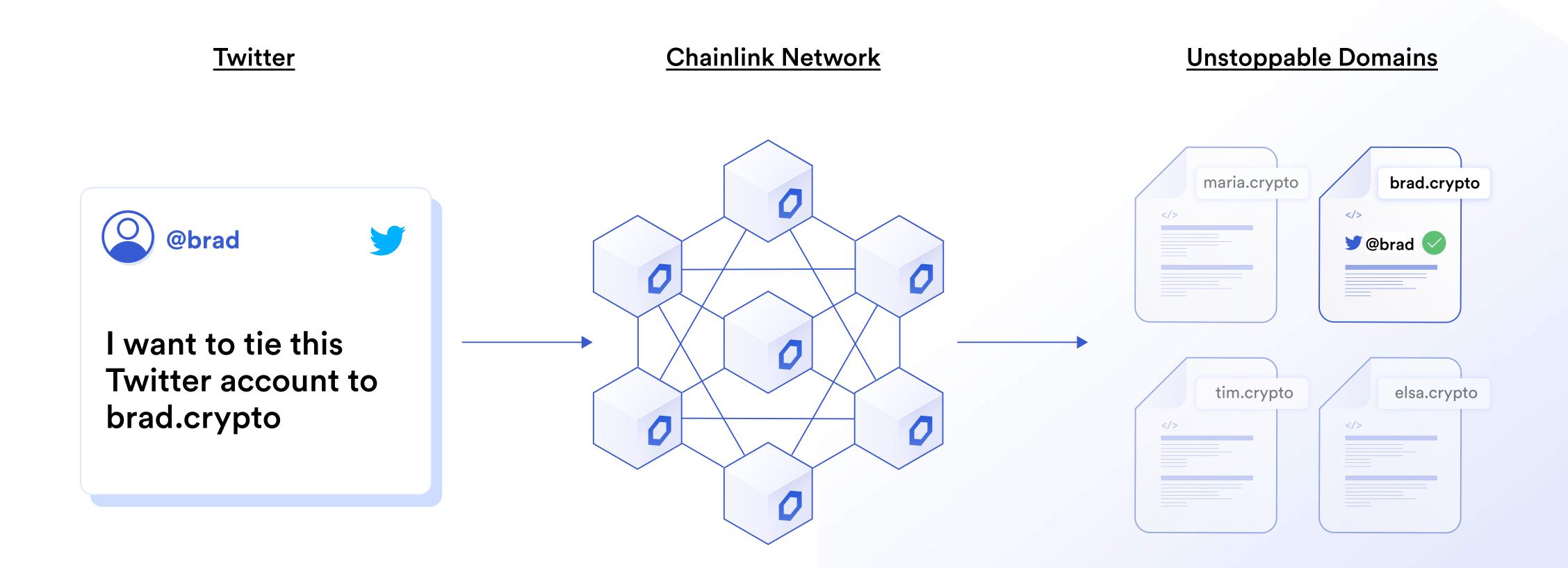


Sports Data Verification to Keep NFTs Updated



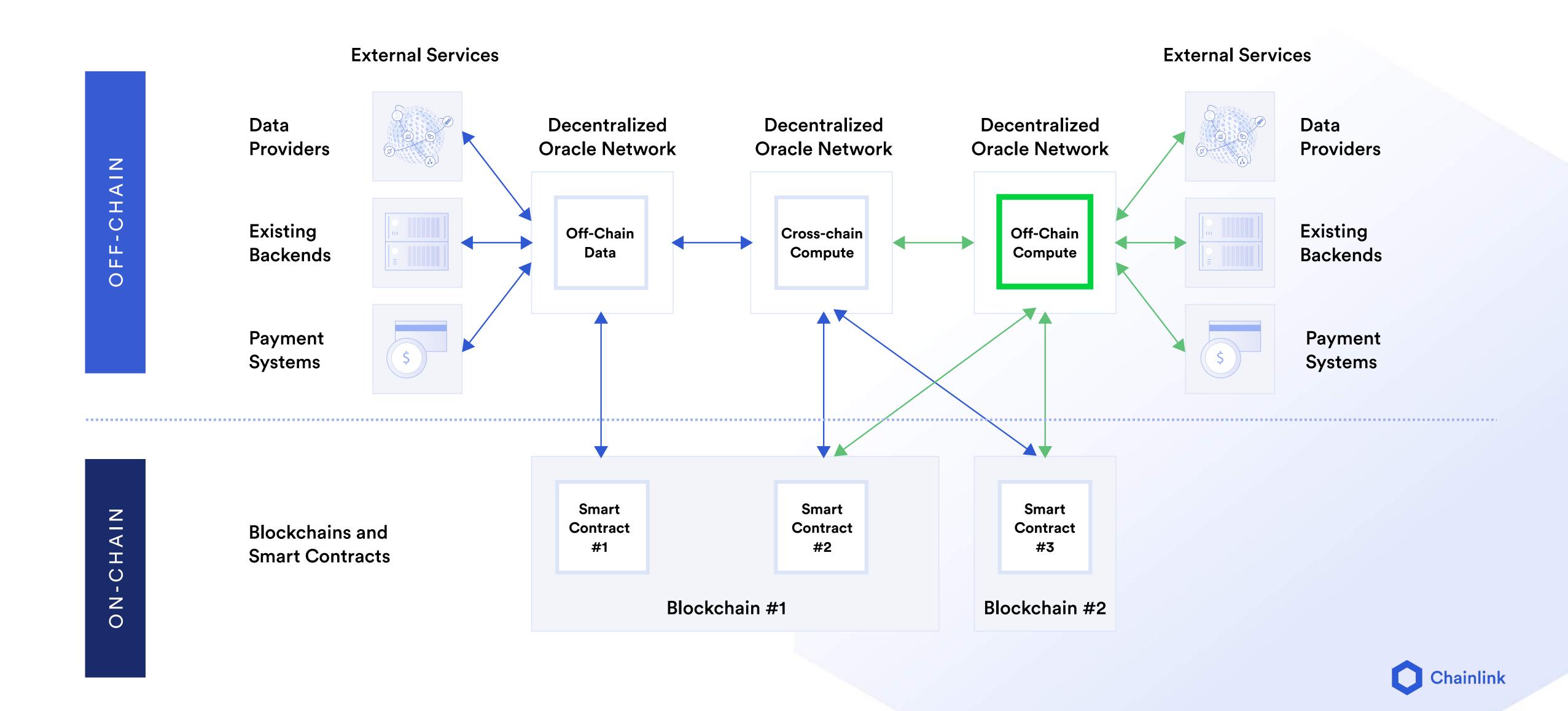


Verifying Identity For Decentralized Domain Names

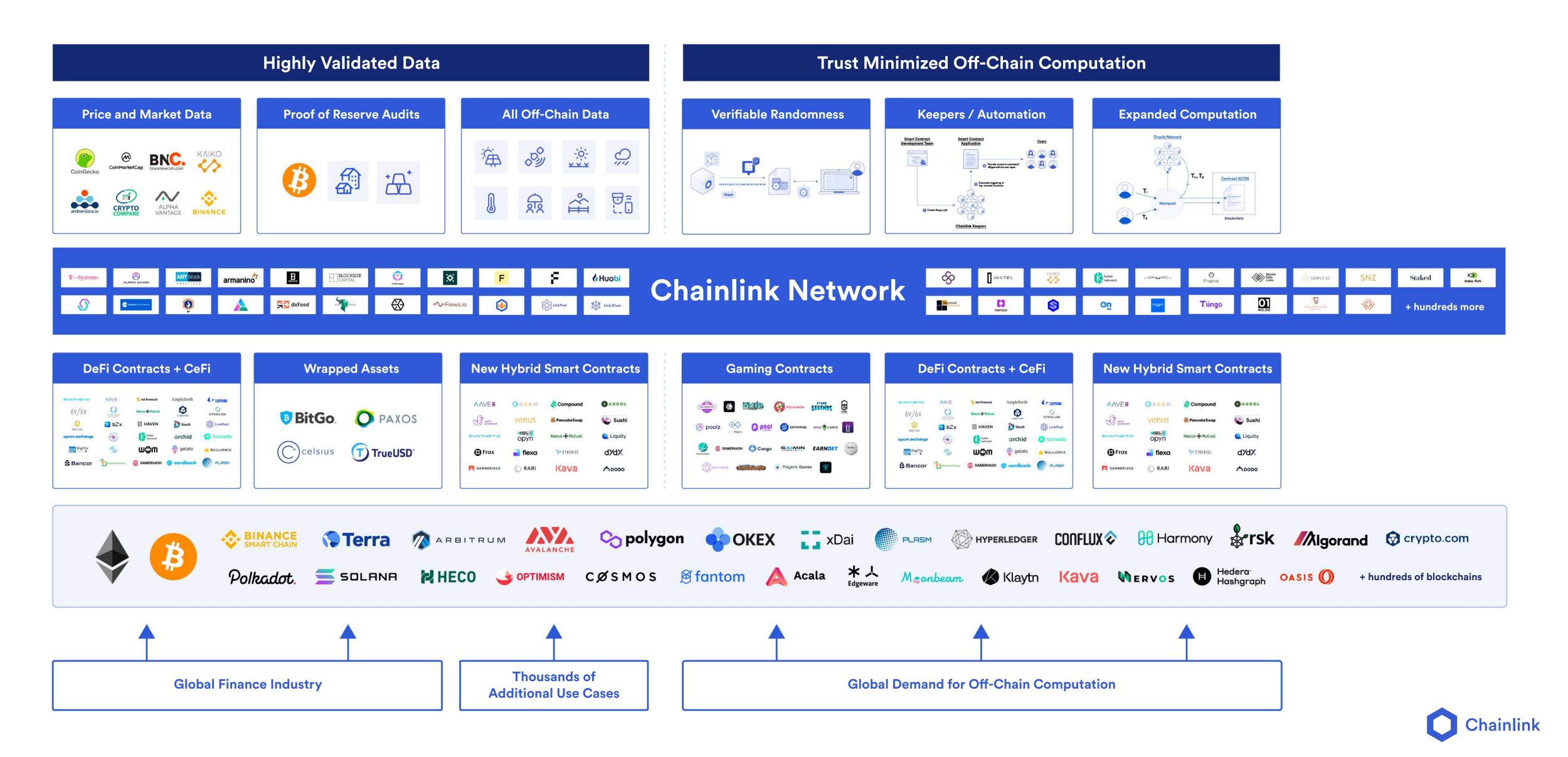




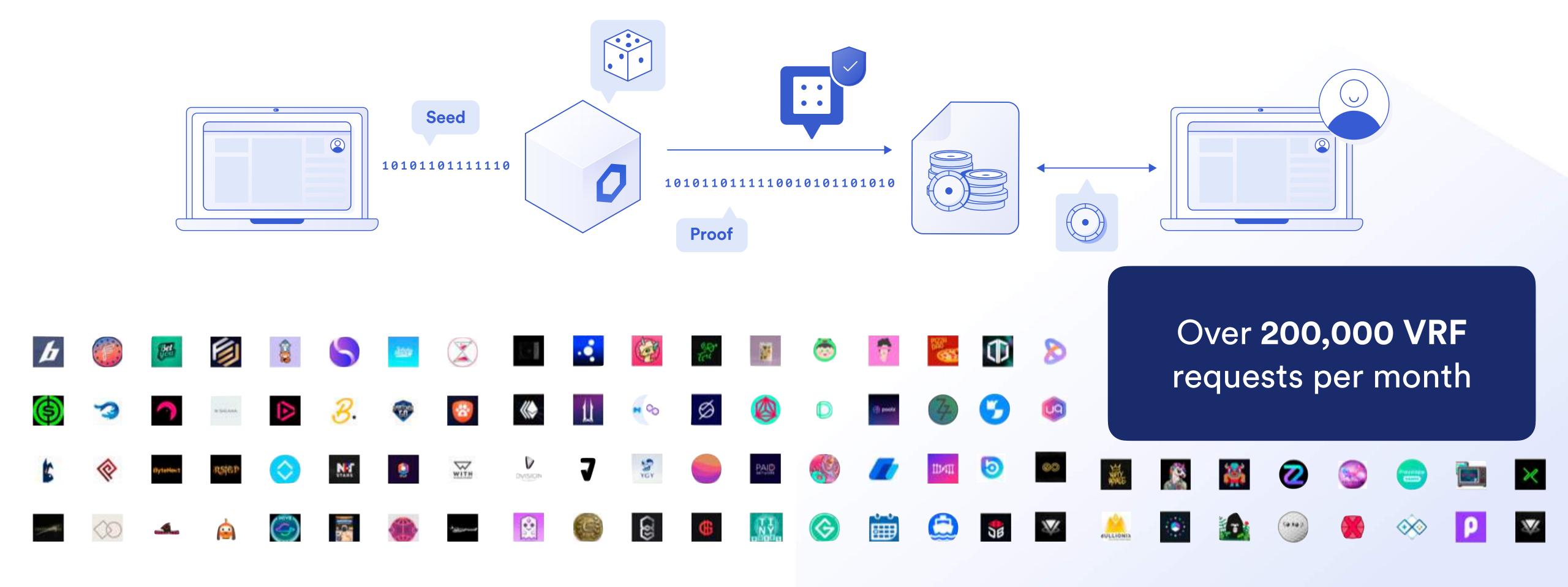
Hybrid Smart Contracts Will Be Continually More Advanced



Access to Off-chain Resources Enables More Contracts



Verifiable Randomness That Eliminates Fraud in Gaming





"VRF can make games more fun by generating challenging and unpredictable scenarios and environments, and assigning unpredictable player rewards like loot drops."



"By publishing and verifying the proof on-chain, it's guaranteed, that it can't be tampered with or manipulated by anyone including smart contract developers or oracle operators."

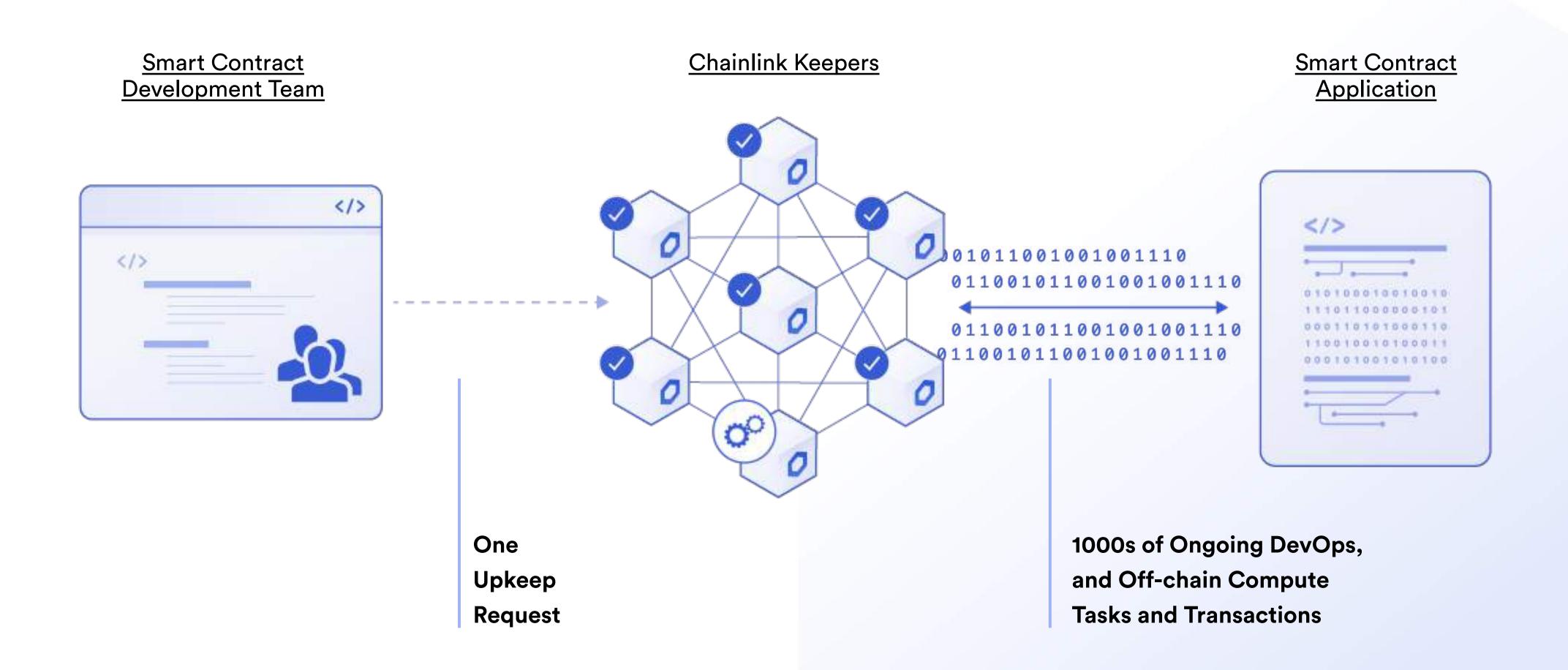


Chainlink Keepers is Live on Mainnet



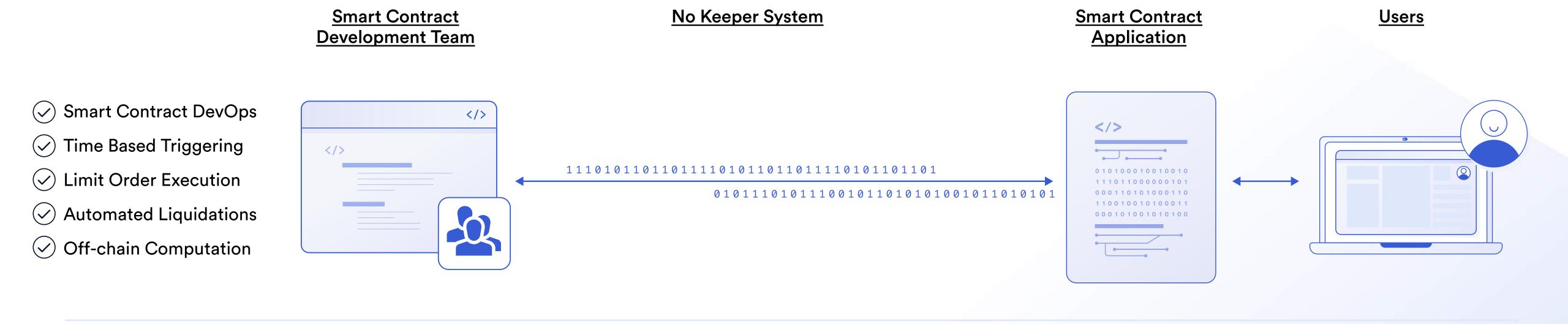


Chainlink Keepers is Decentralized Off-chain Compute

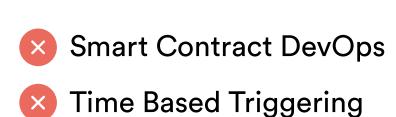




Systems without Keepers Seem Reliable but are Often Not

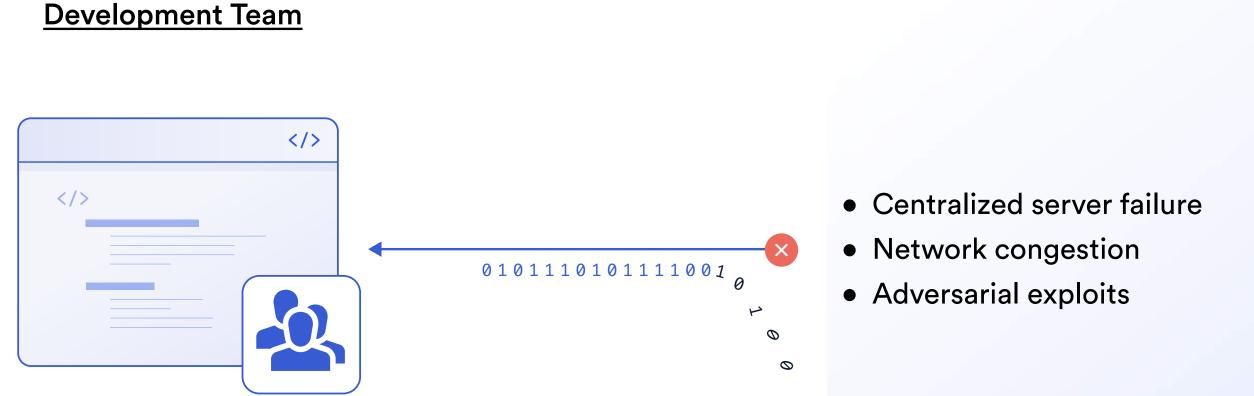


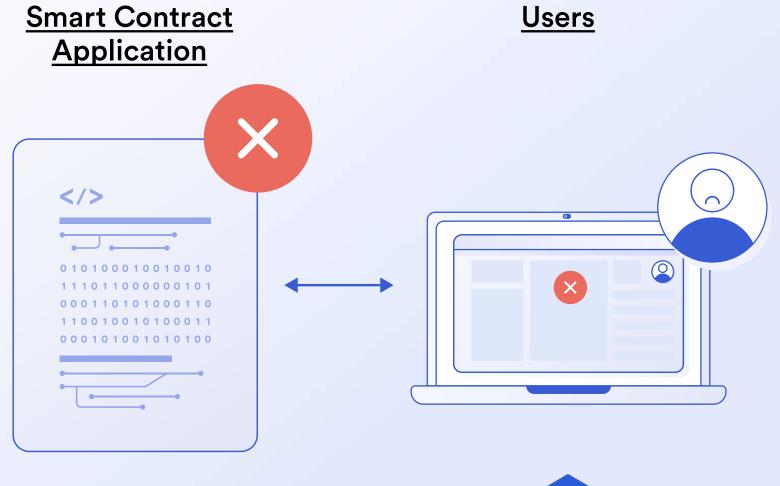
No Keeper System



Smart Contract

- Limit Order Execution
- Automated Liquidations
- Off-chain Computation

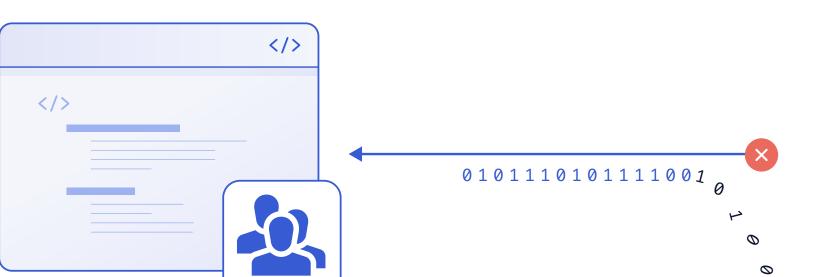






Chainlink Keepers Provides Decentralization and Security

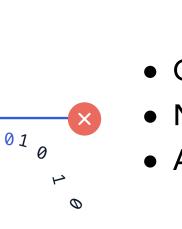
- Smart Contract DevOps
- Time Based Triggering
- **Limit Order Execution**
- **Automated Liquidations**
- Off-chain Computation



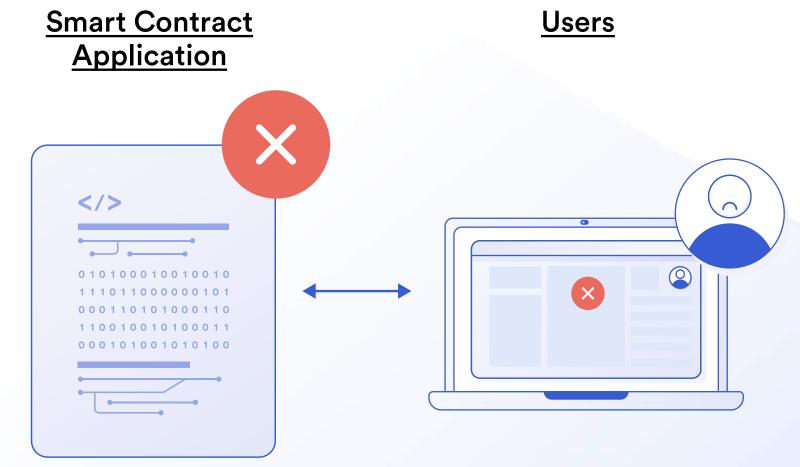
Smart Contract

Development Team

No Keeper System

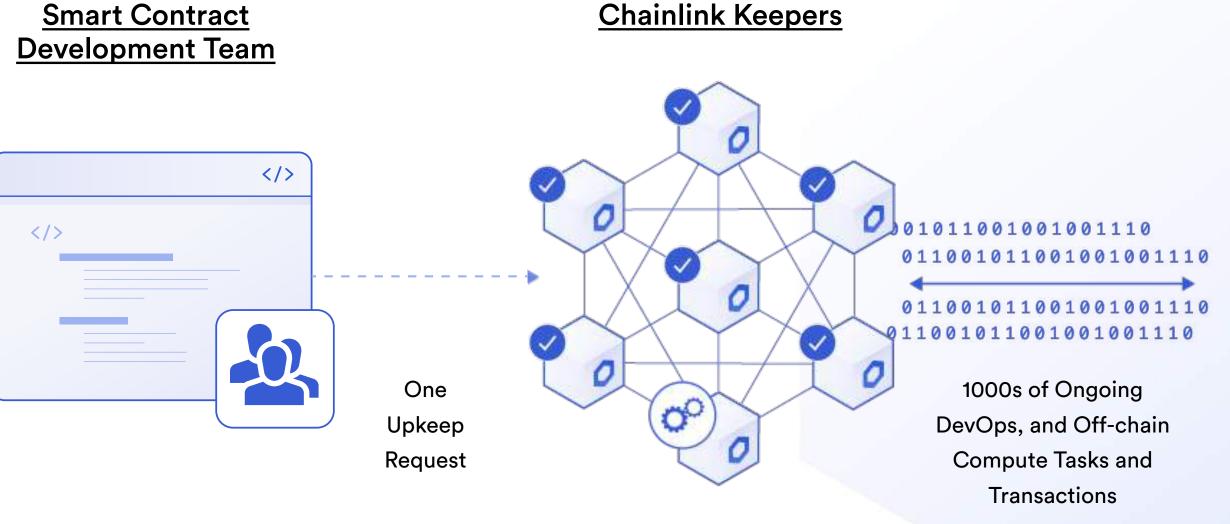


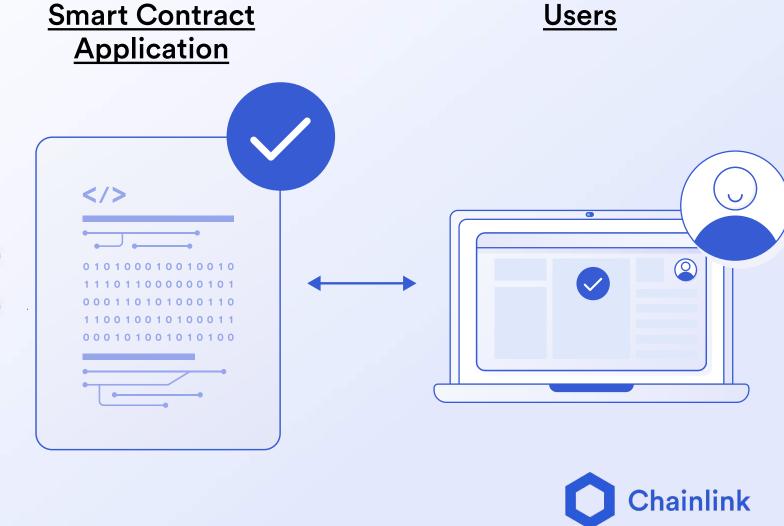
- Centralized server failure
- Network congestion
- Adversarial exploits





- Time Based Triggering
- **Limit Order Execution**
- **Automated Liquidations**
- Off-chain Computation





Keepers for AAVE: Reliably Managing Liquidations



1

Aave registers a Chainlink Keepers job to trigger the liquidation function any time a user's loan falls below their specific liquidation threshold. 2

Chainlink Keepers monitor user loan collateralization off-chain and calls Aave's liquidation function when loans are under-collateralized.

3

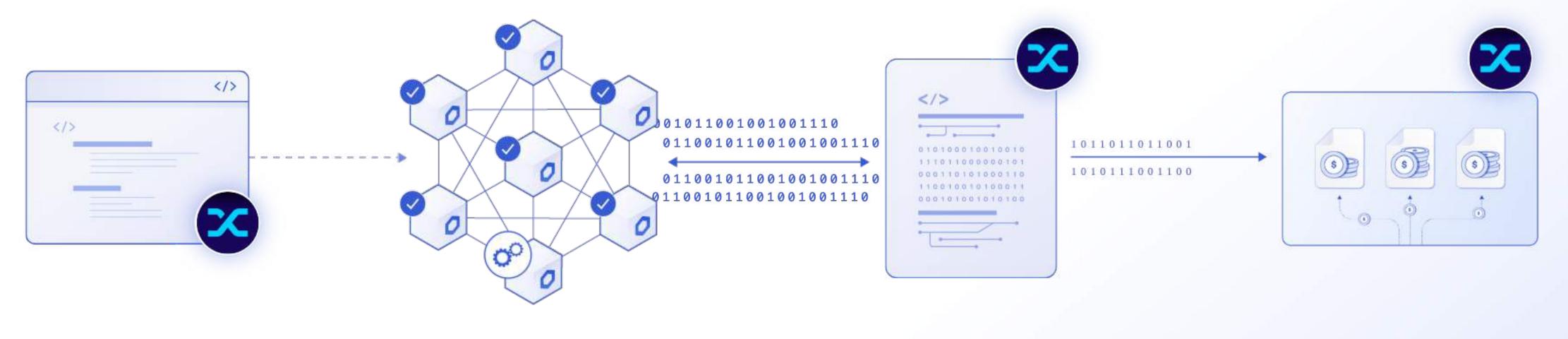
Aave's smart contract refers to Chainlink Price Feeds to calculate user collateralization ratios and verifies they are undercollateralized.



Aave's smart contract liquidates under-collateralized users, ensuring continued solvency of the lending pool.



Keepers for Synthetix: Reliably Distributing Fees and Staking



1

Synthetix registers a Chainlink Keepers job to distribute sUSD exchange fees and SNX rewards to SNX stakers when the fee period duration has passed. 2

Chainlink Keepers monitor the FeePools contract off-chain and call Synthetix's token distribution function at the end of each fee period.



Synthetix's smart contract verifies the fee period has ended.



The transfer function is called and stakers are granted their share of sUSD exchange fees and SNX staking rewards.



Keepers for PoolTogether: Reliably Starting/Ending Games



1

PoolTogether registers a
Chainlink Keepers job to
automatically start and end onchain no-loss prize games.

2

Chainlink Keepers monitor time offchain, triggering PoolTogether's smart contract when it's time to end and begin games.



PoolTogether's smart contract verifies the predefined time interval has passed.



PoolTogether's smart contract automatically end games and begin new game rounds, creating a fully automated noloss prize game with payouts.

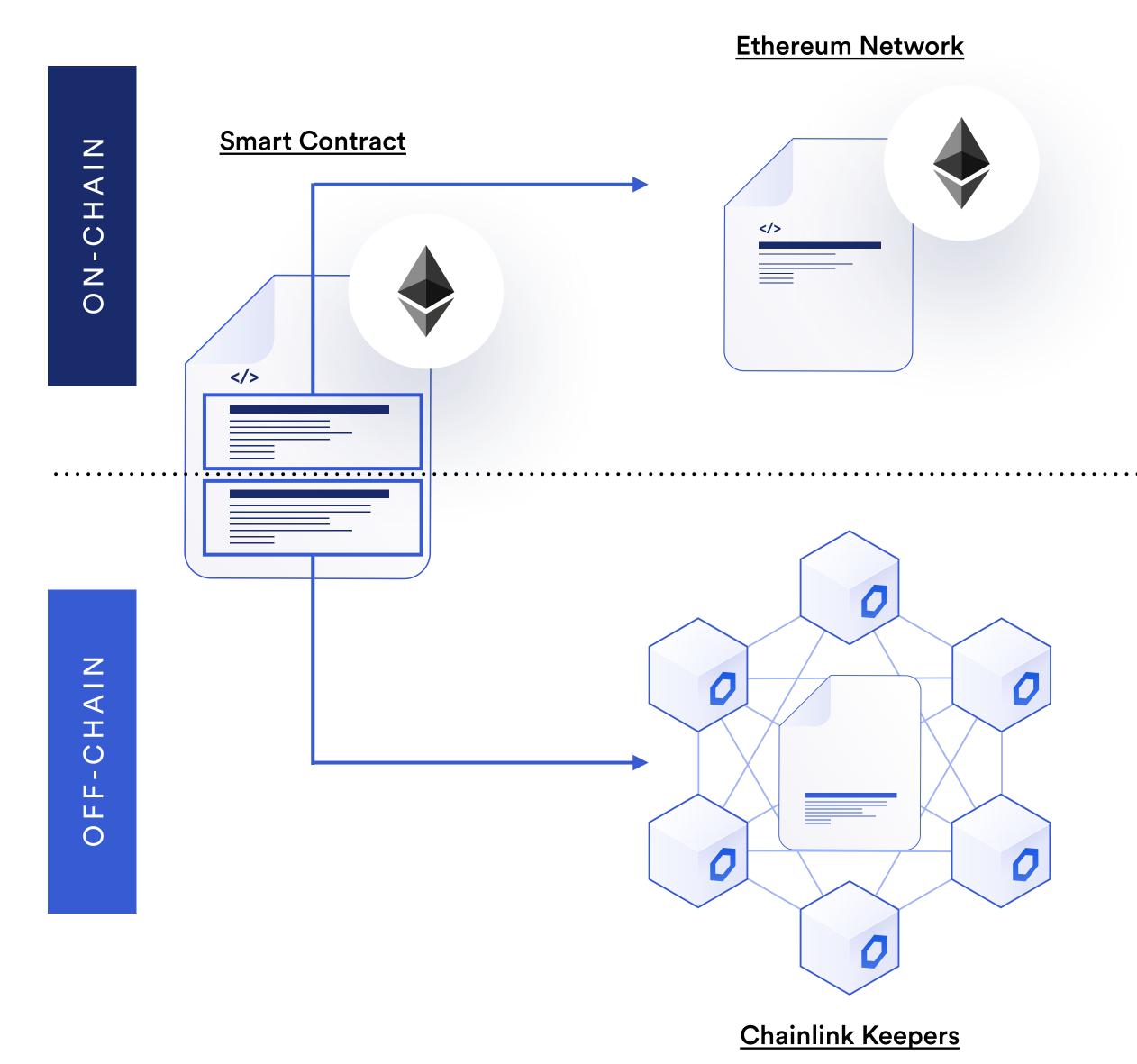


Chainlink Keepers as Trust Minimized Off-chain Compute



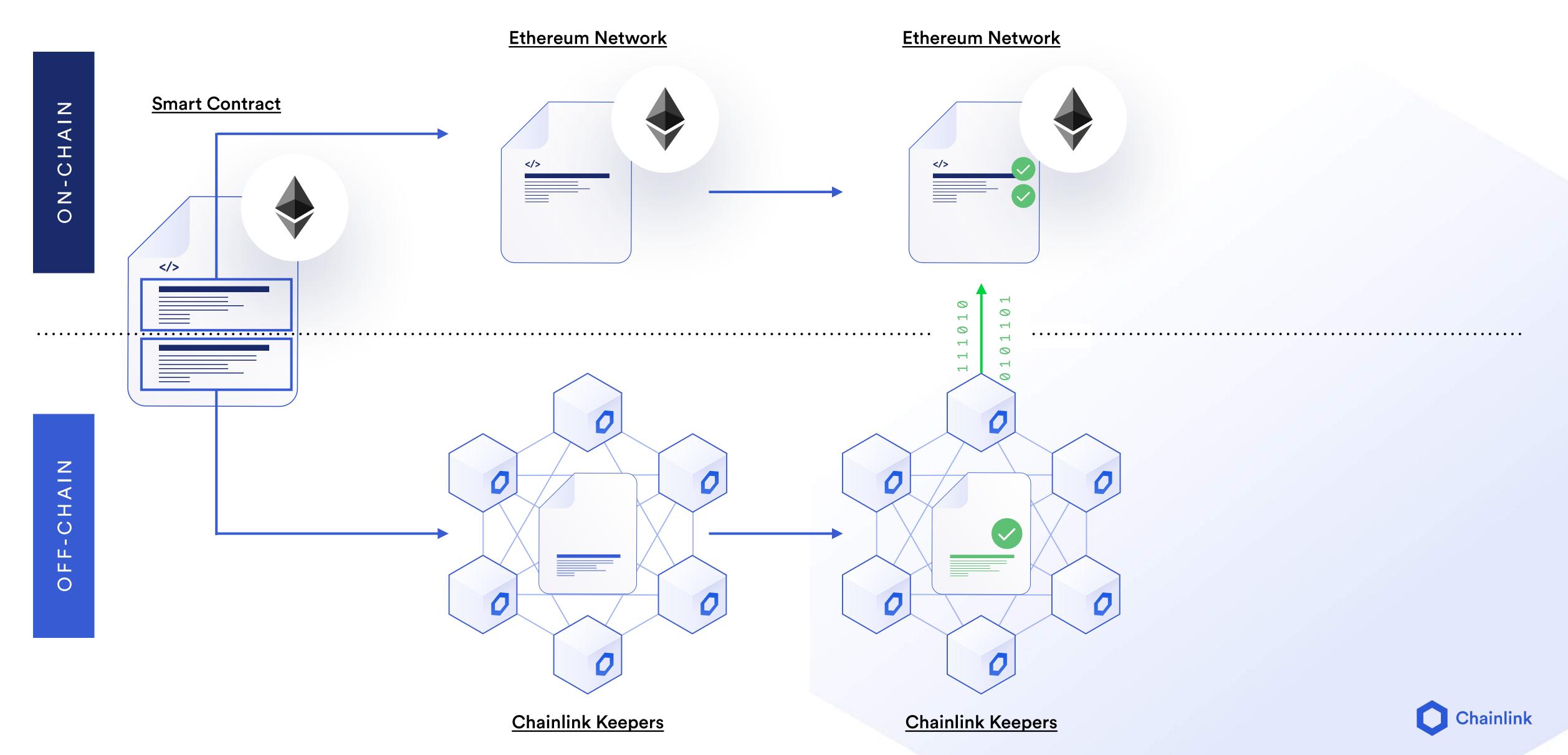


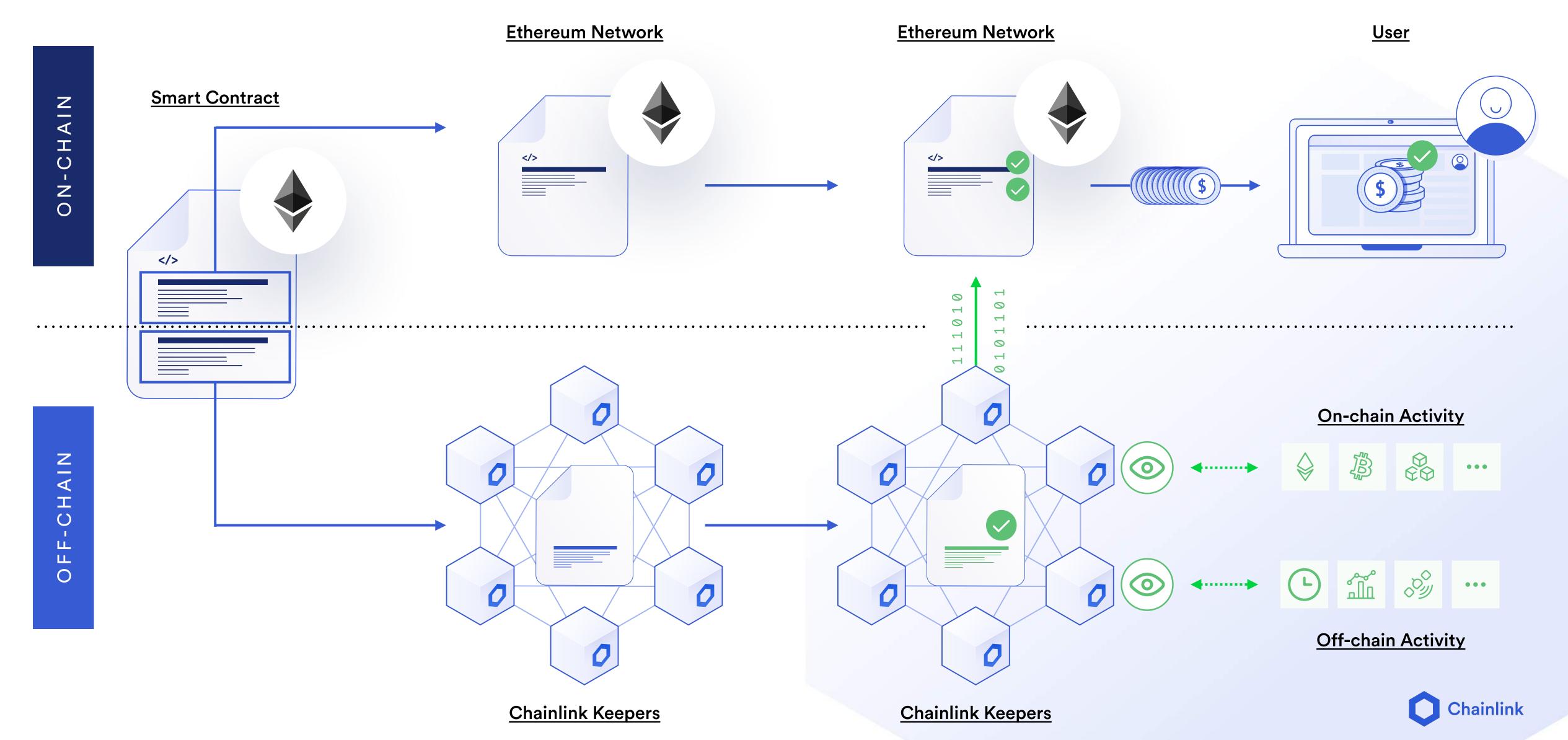
Chainlink Keepers as Trust Minimized Off-chain Compute



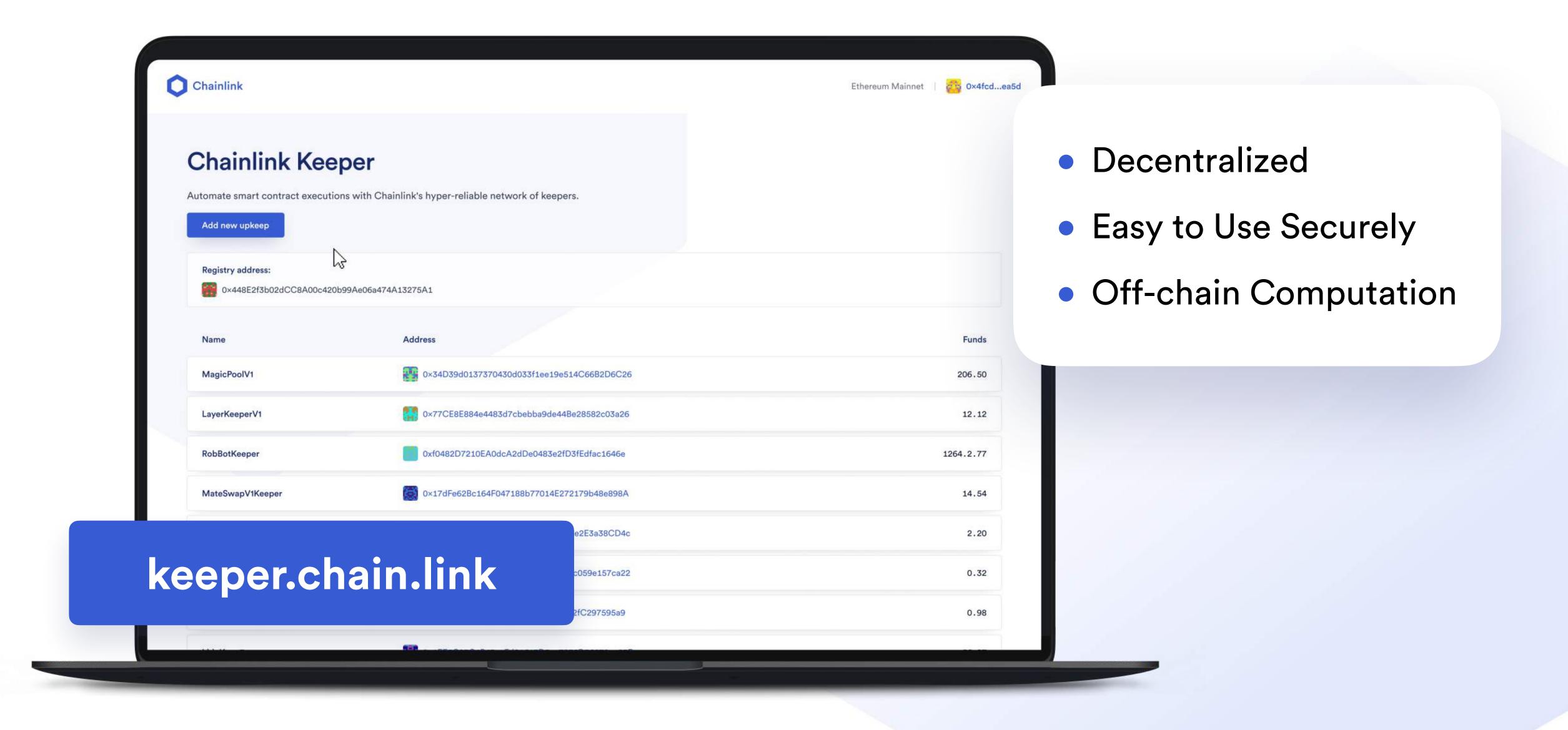


Chainlink Keepers as Trust Minimized Off-chain Compute

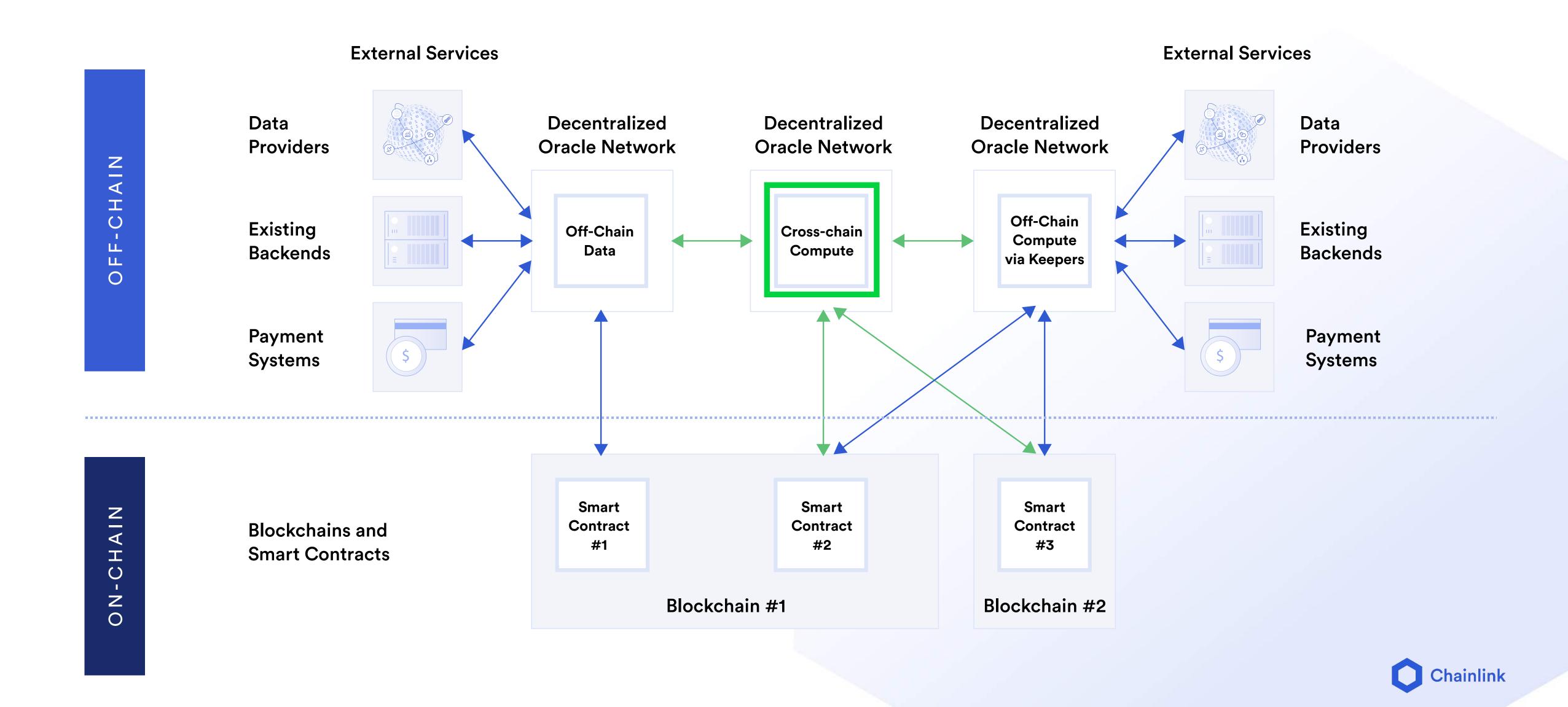




Decentralized, Secure and Easy to Use Off-chain Compute



Hybrid Smart Contracts Will Be Continually More Advanced



Announcing CCIP

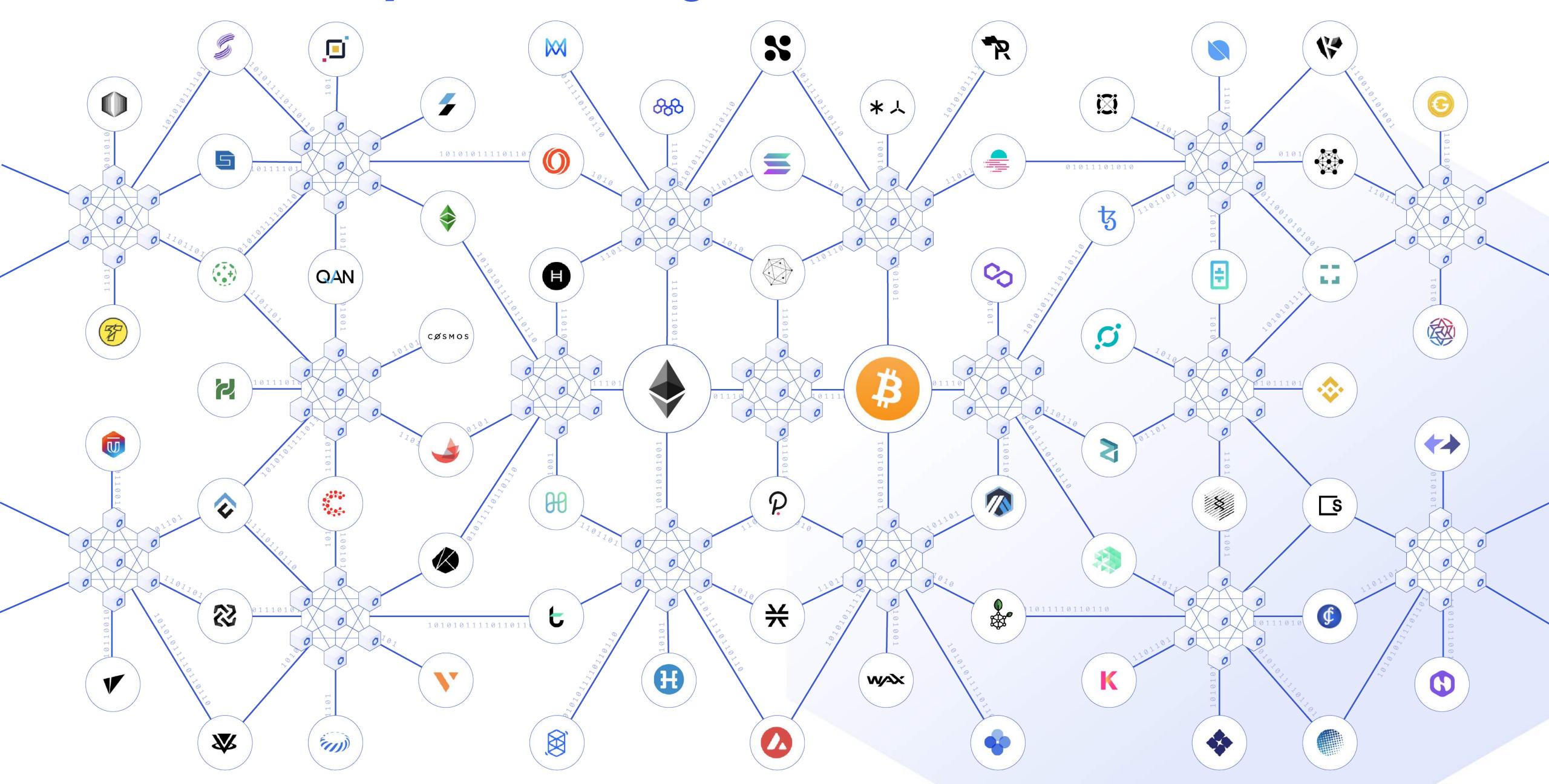
Cross
Chain
Interoperability
Protocol

[...] "support all leading smart contract networks for both off-chain and cross-chain interactions."

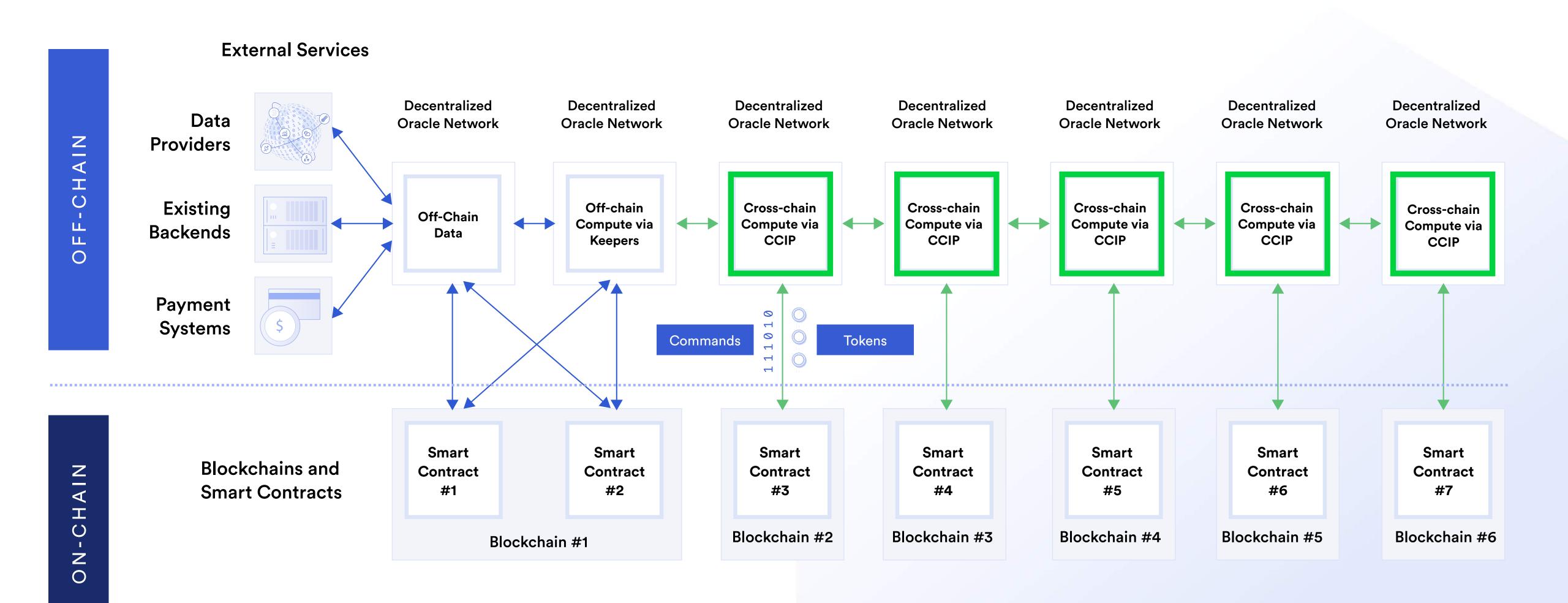
Chainlink 1.0 Whitepaper, page 4, September 2017



CCIP: Securely Connecting all Public and Private Blockchains

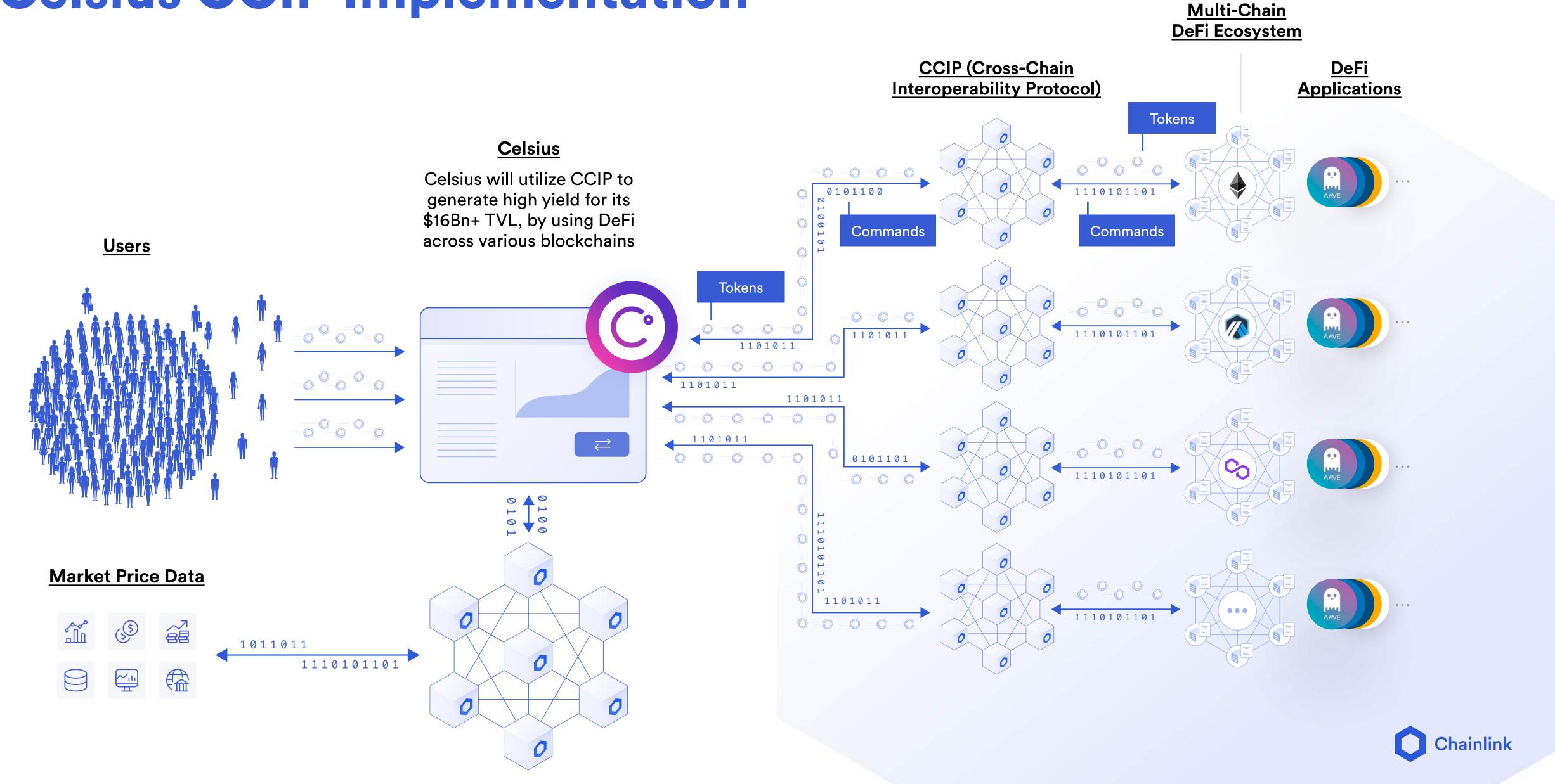


CCIP Enables 1000s of Cross-chain Programmable Bridges

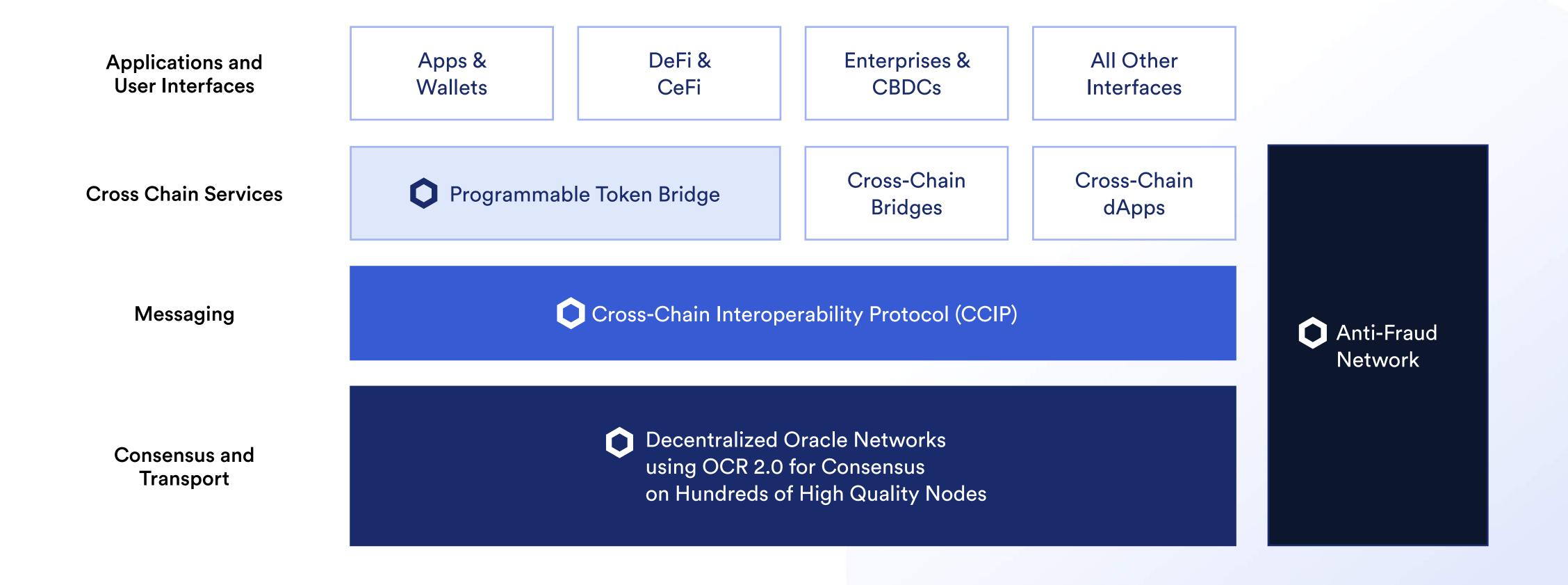




Celsius CCIP Implementation

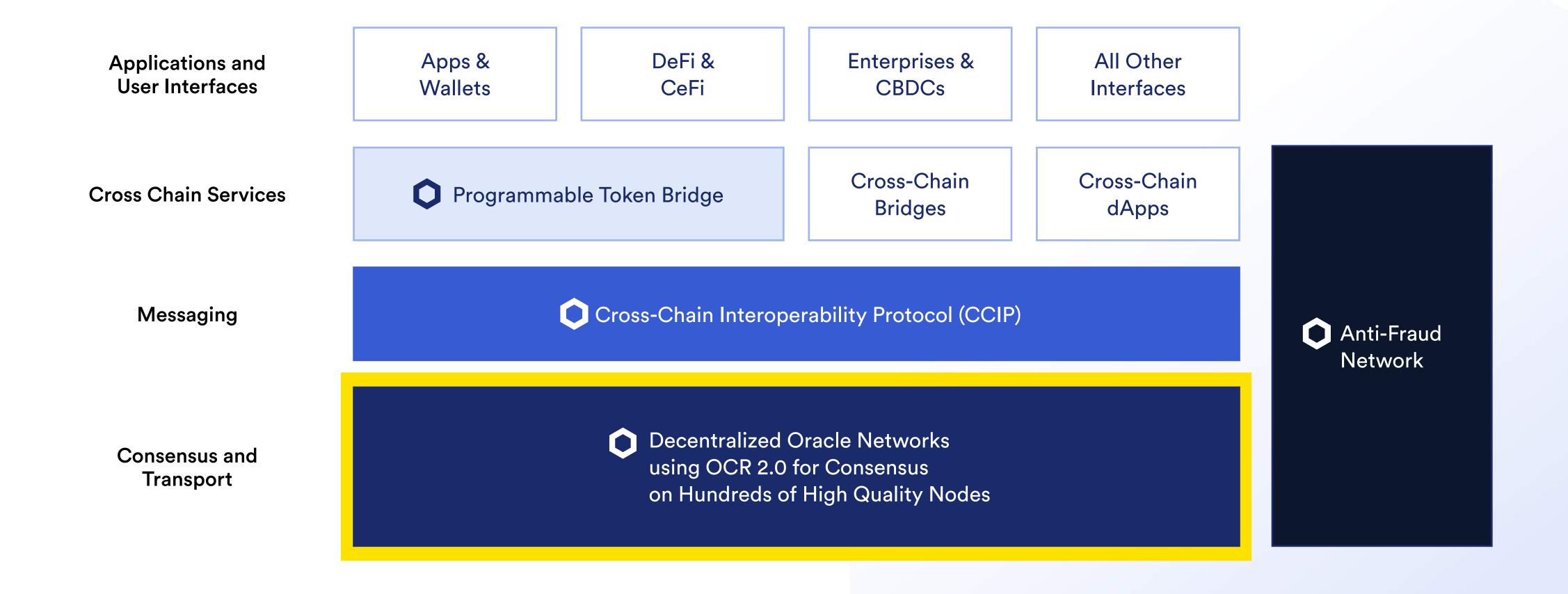


The Cross Chain Smart Contract Infrastructure Stack



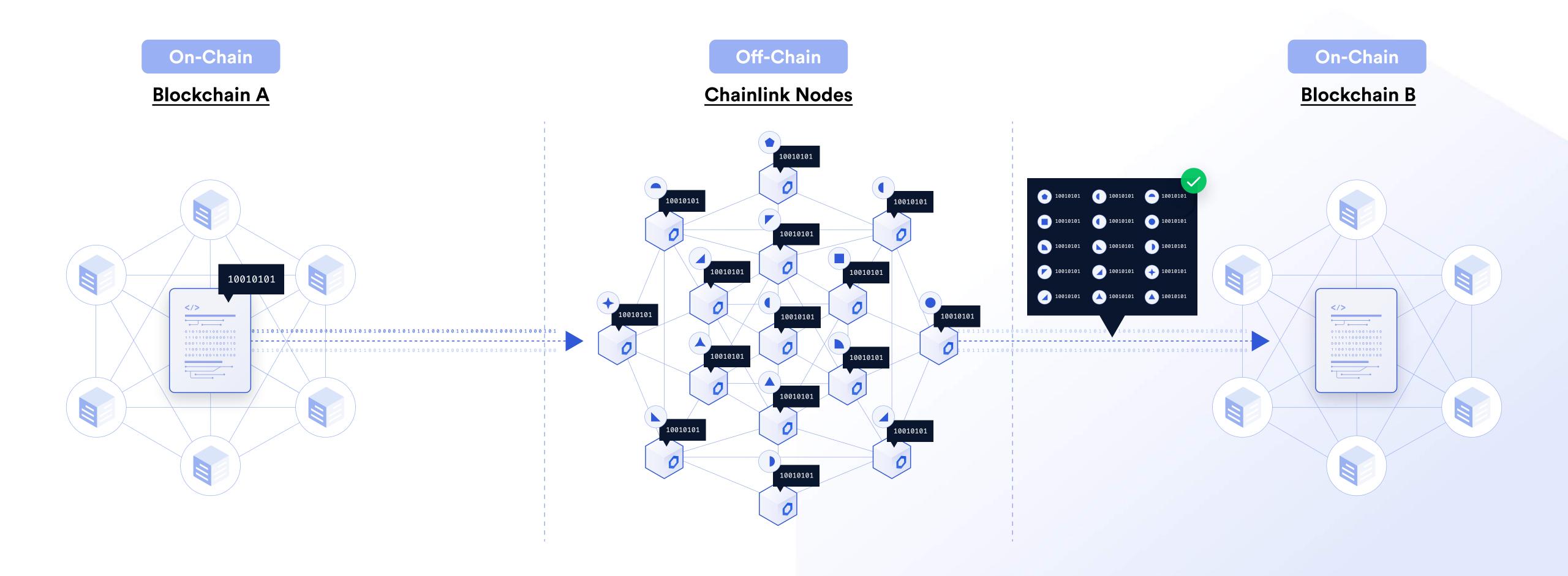


The Cross Chain Smart Contract Infrastructure Stack



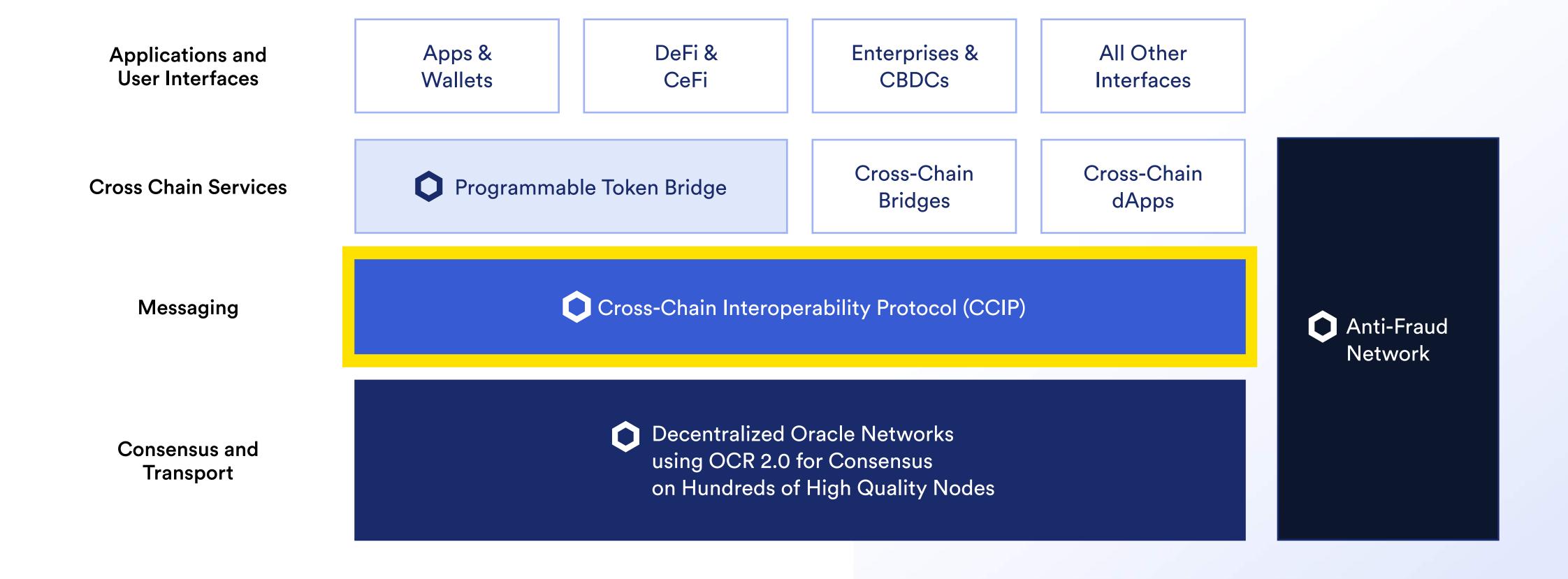


OCR 2.0: Generating Trust-minimized Off-chain Consensus





The Cross Chain Stack





Cross-Chain Interoperability Protocol (CCIP)



- Enables Cross-chain Smart Contracts
- A Standard for Blockchain Interoperability
- Usable by Various Bridges for Messaging

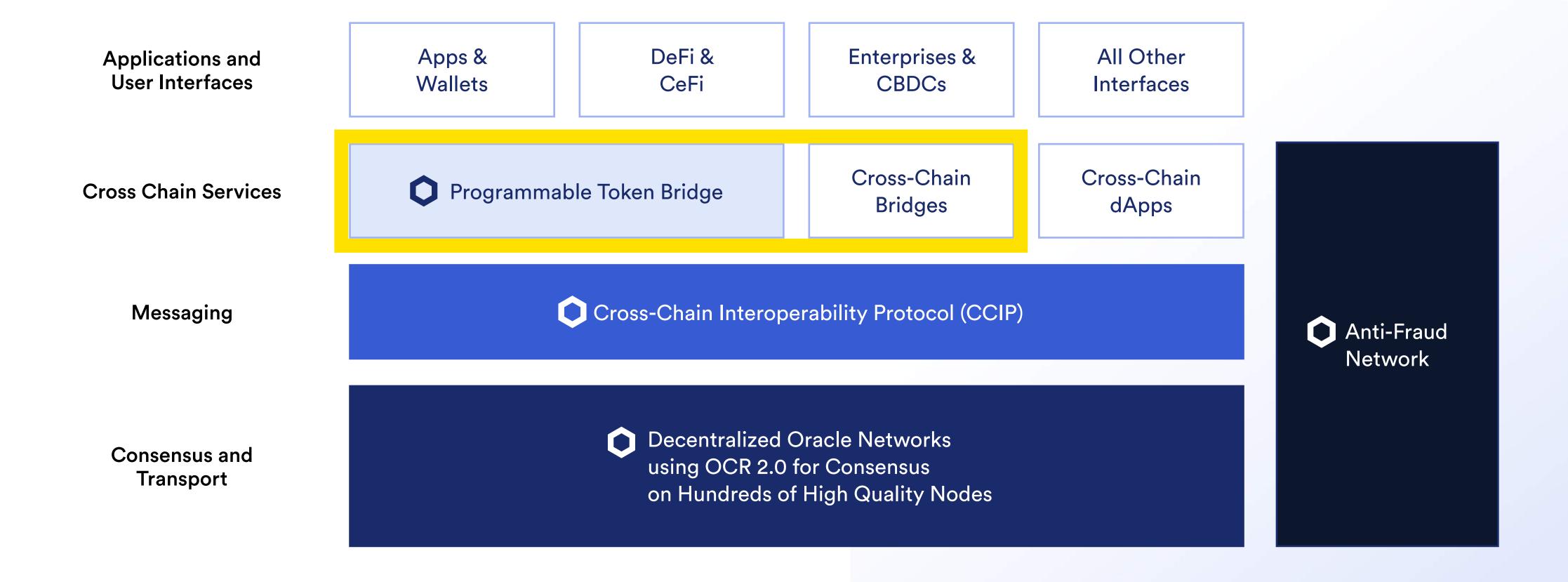


CCIP: A Messaging Protocol For Public and Private Chains





The Cross Chain Stack





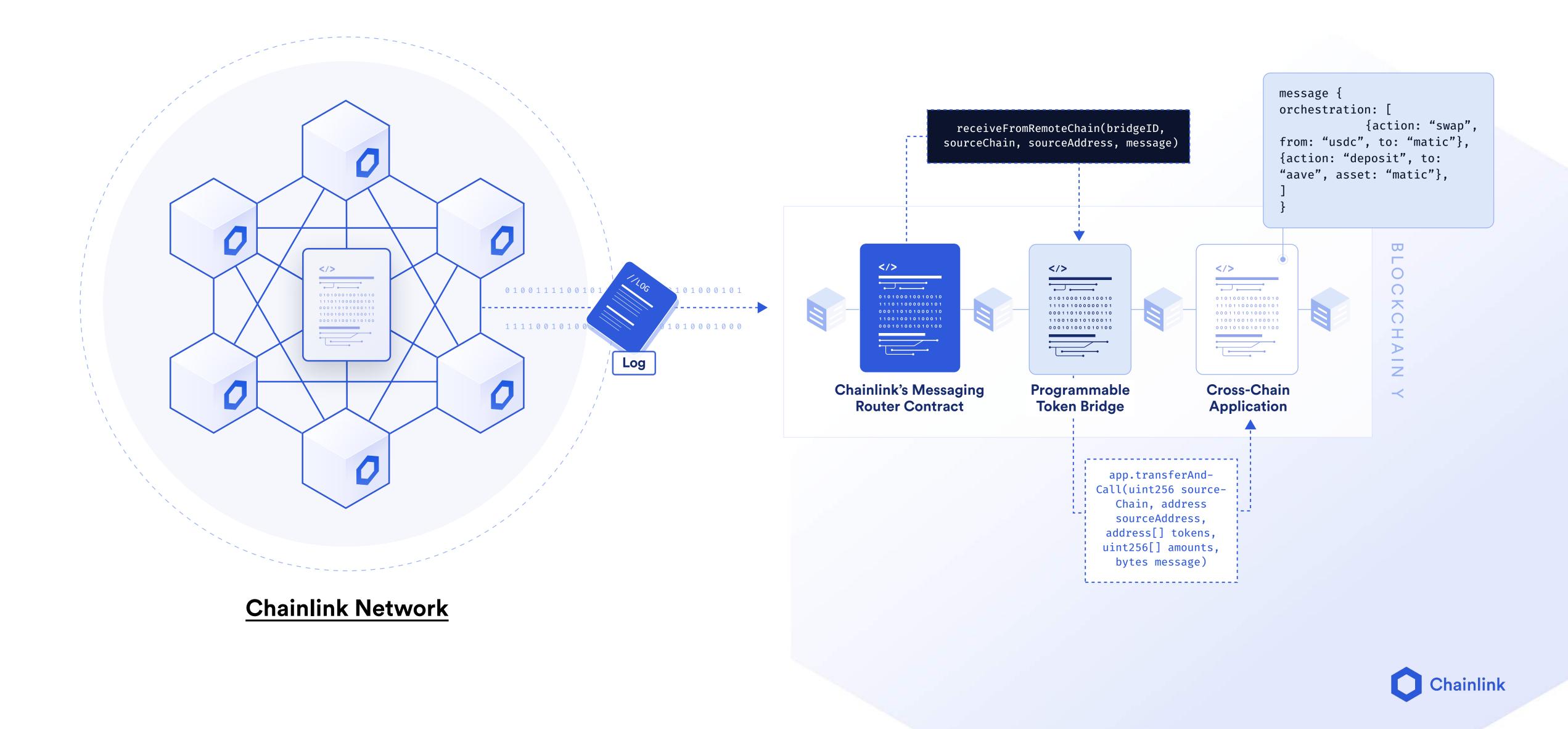
Chainlink Programable Bridge Reference Implementation



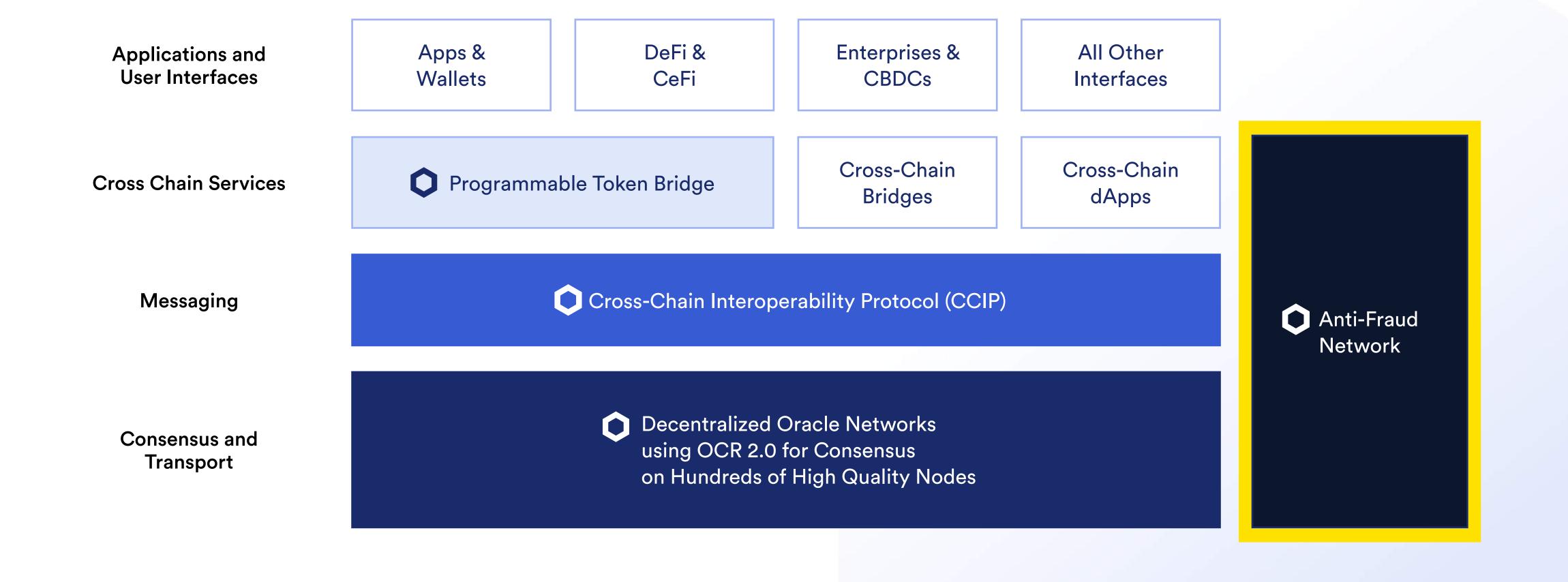
- Decentralized and Secure Bridges
- Send Tokens to Various Chains
- Send Commands about Tokens
- Utilize DeFi on Various Chains
- Build your own Bridge using CCIP



Chainlink Programable Token Bridge Built On CCIP

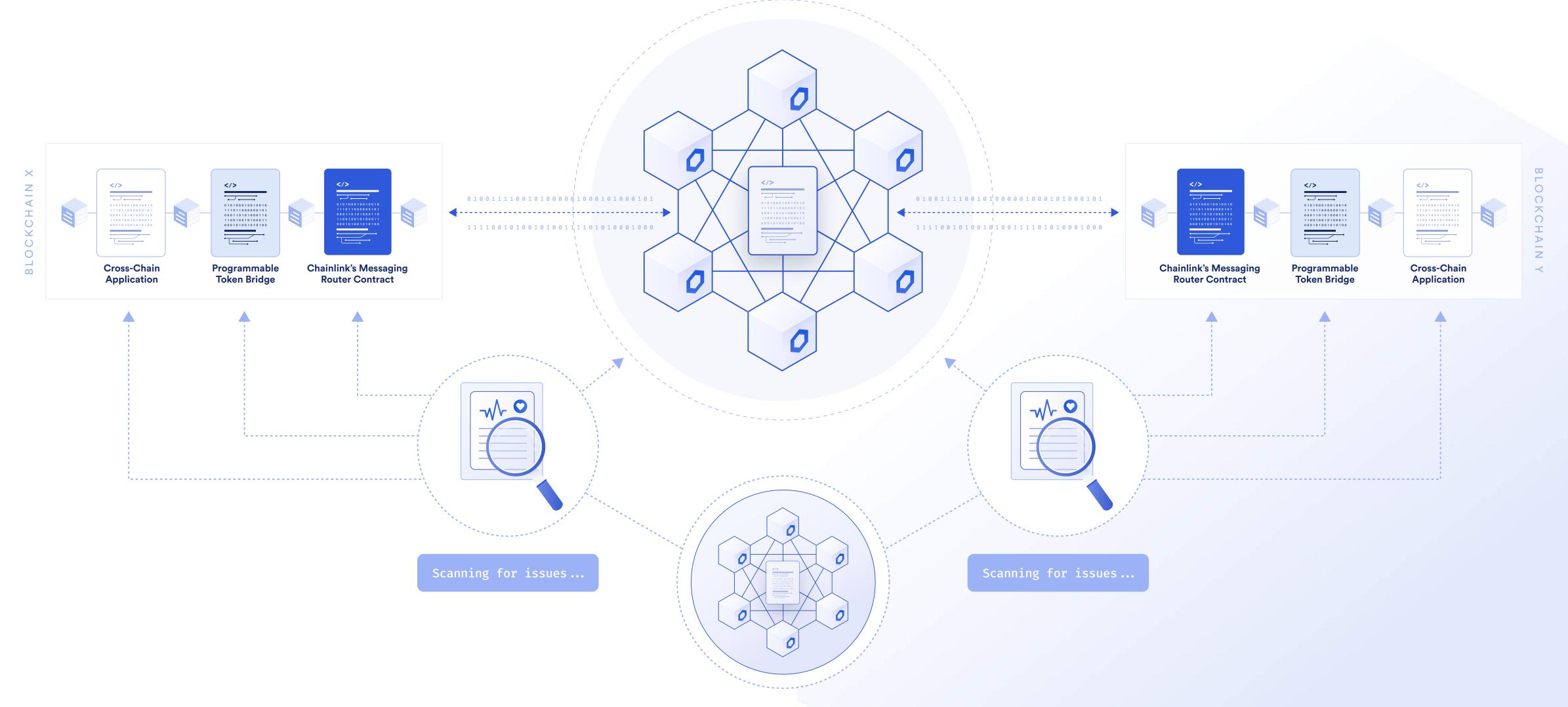


The Cross Chain Stack



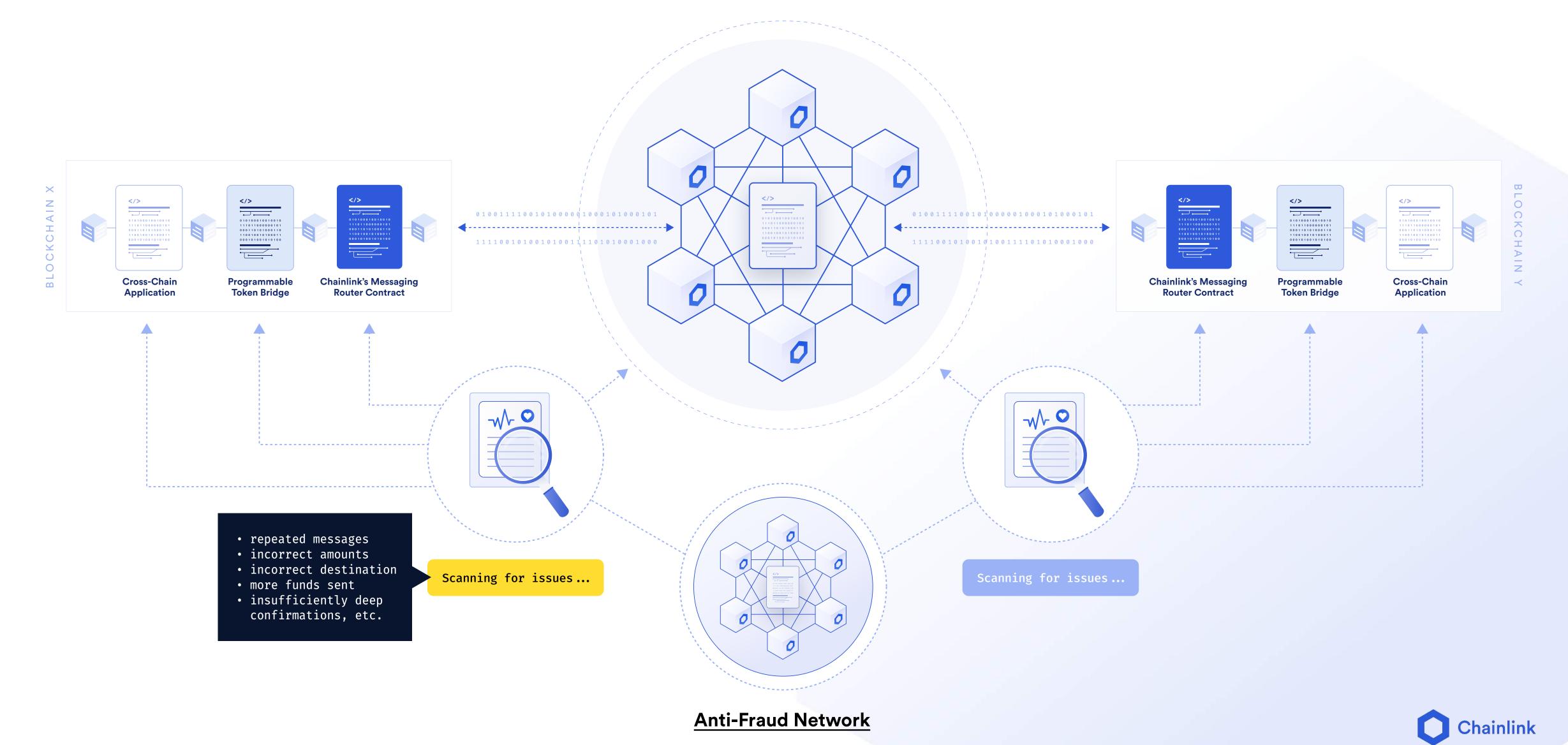


Anti-Fraud Network: Decentralized Risk Management

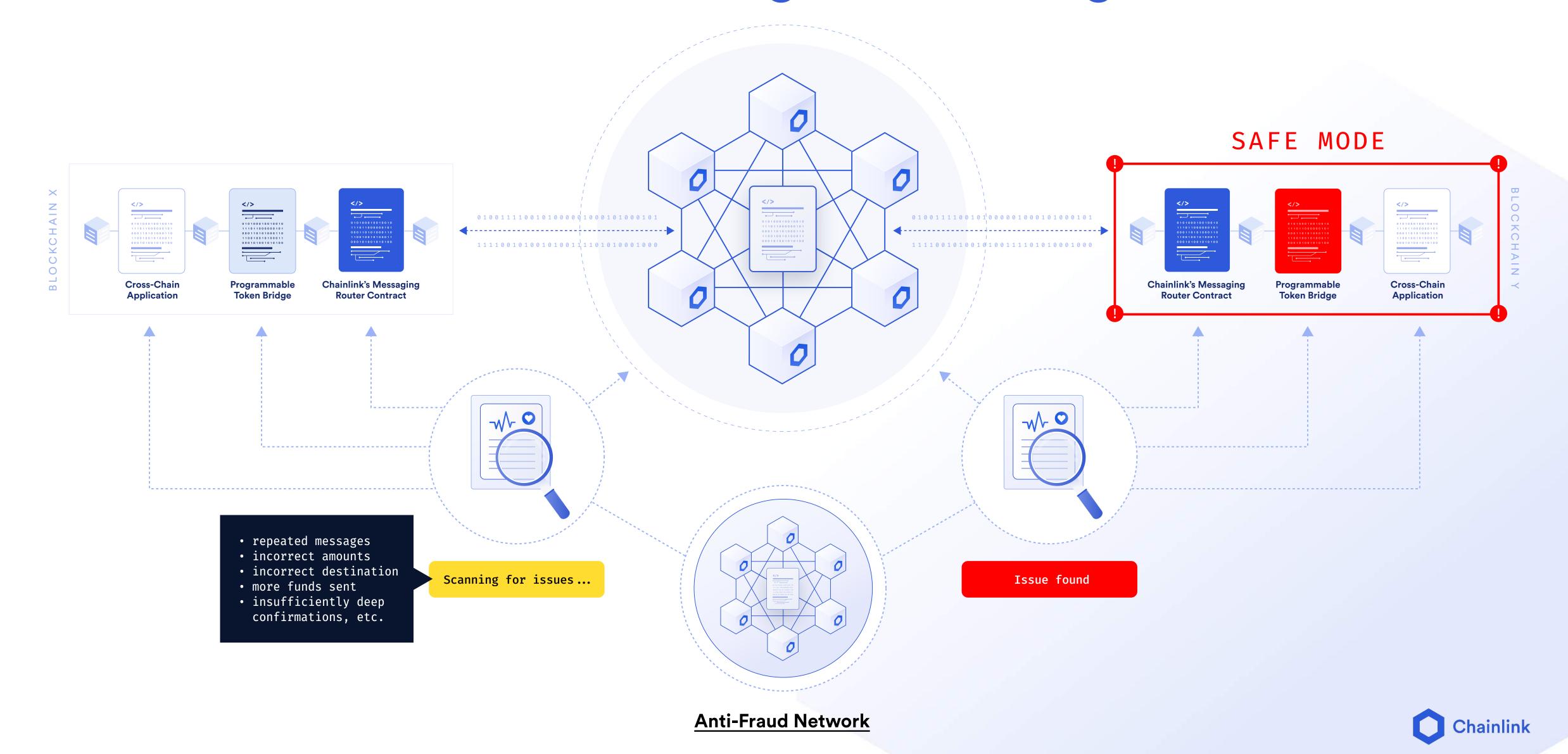




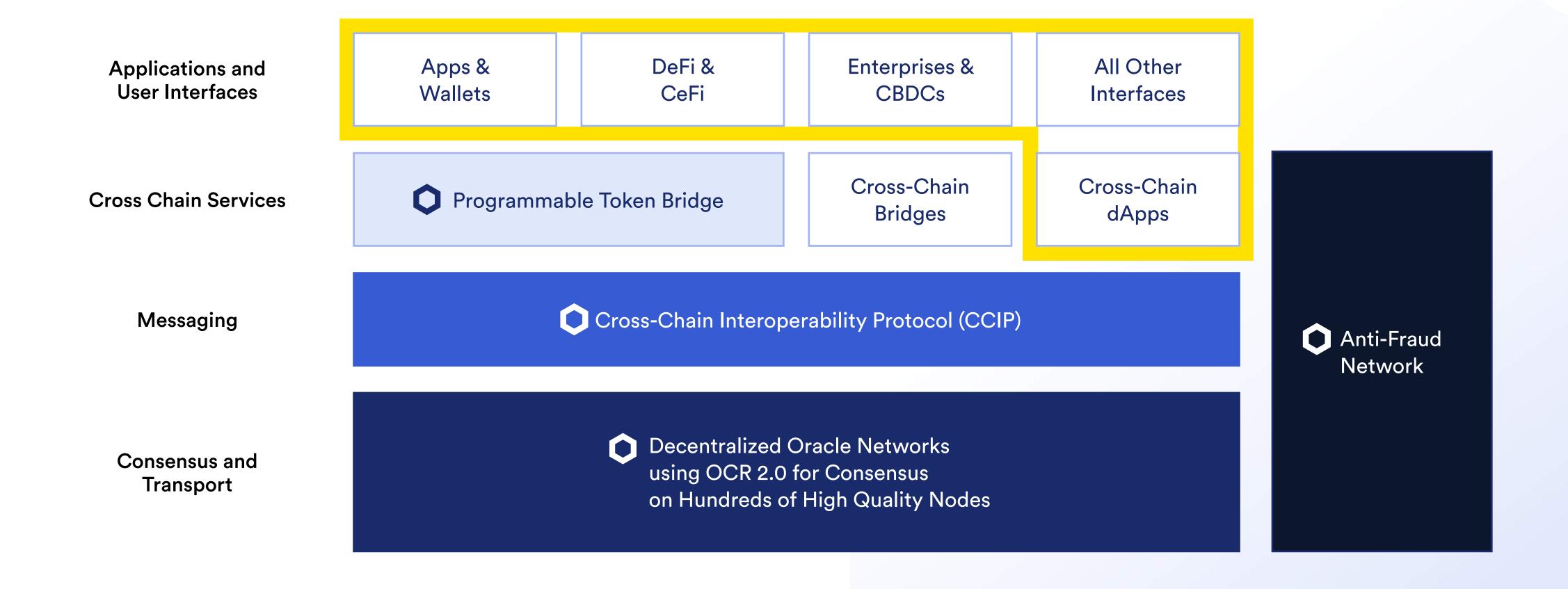
Anti-Fraud Network: Scanning for Risks and Approving



Anti-Fraud Network: Reducing Risk Through Safe Mode

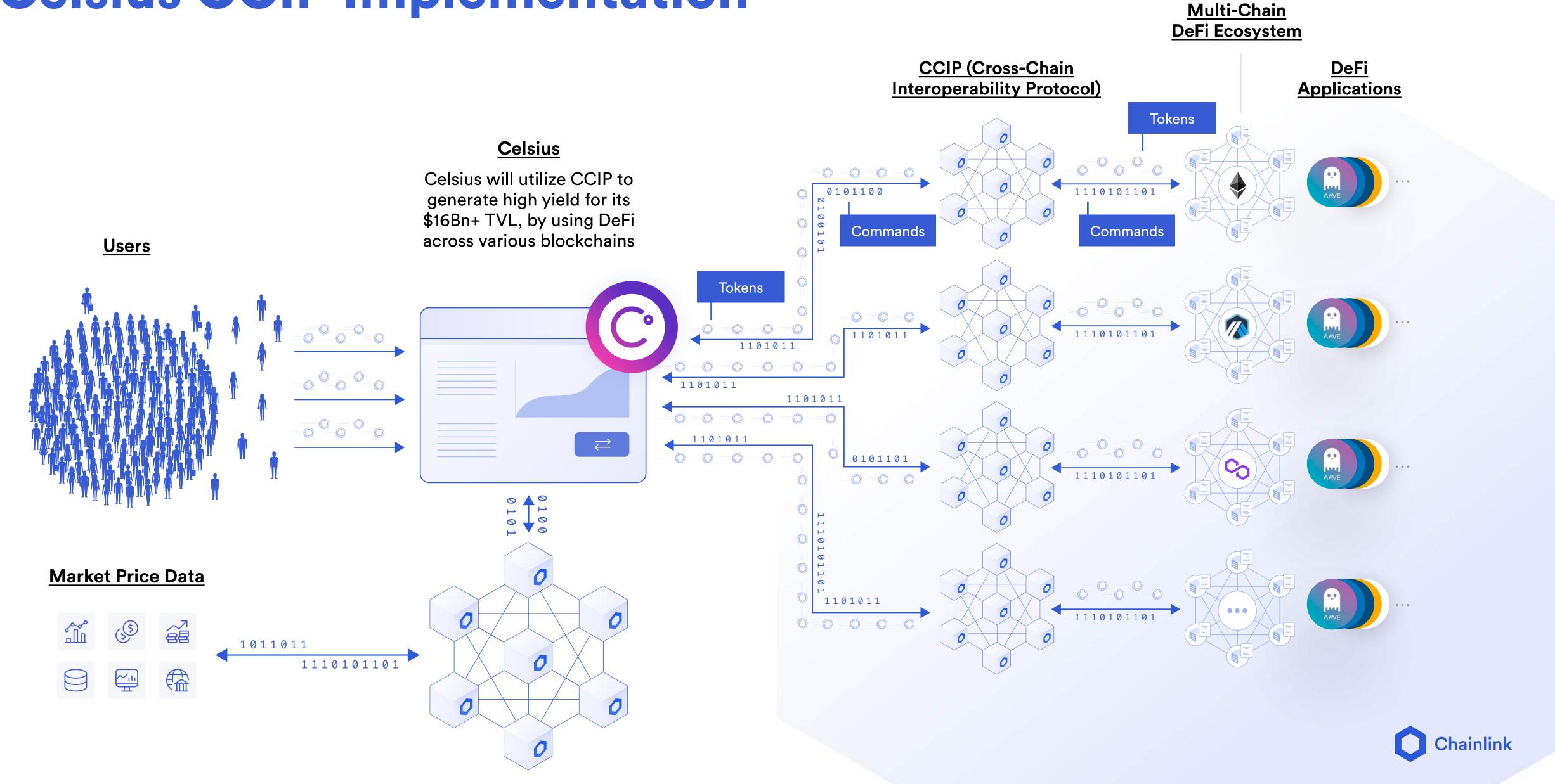


The Cross Chain Stack

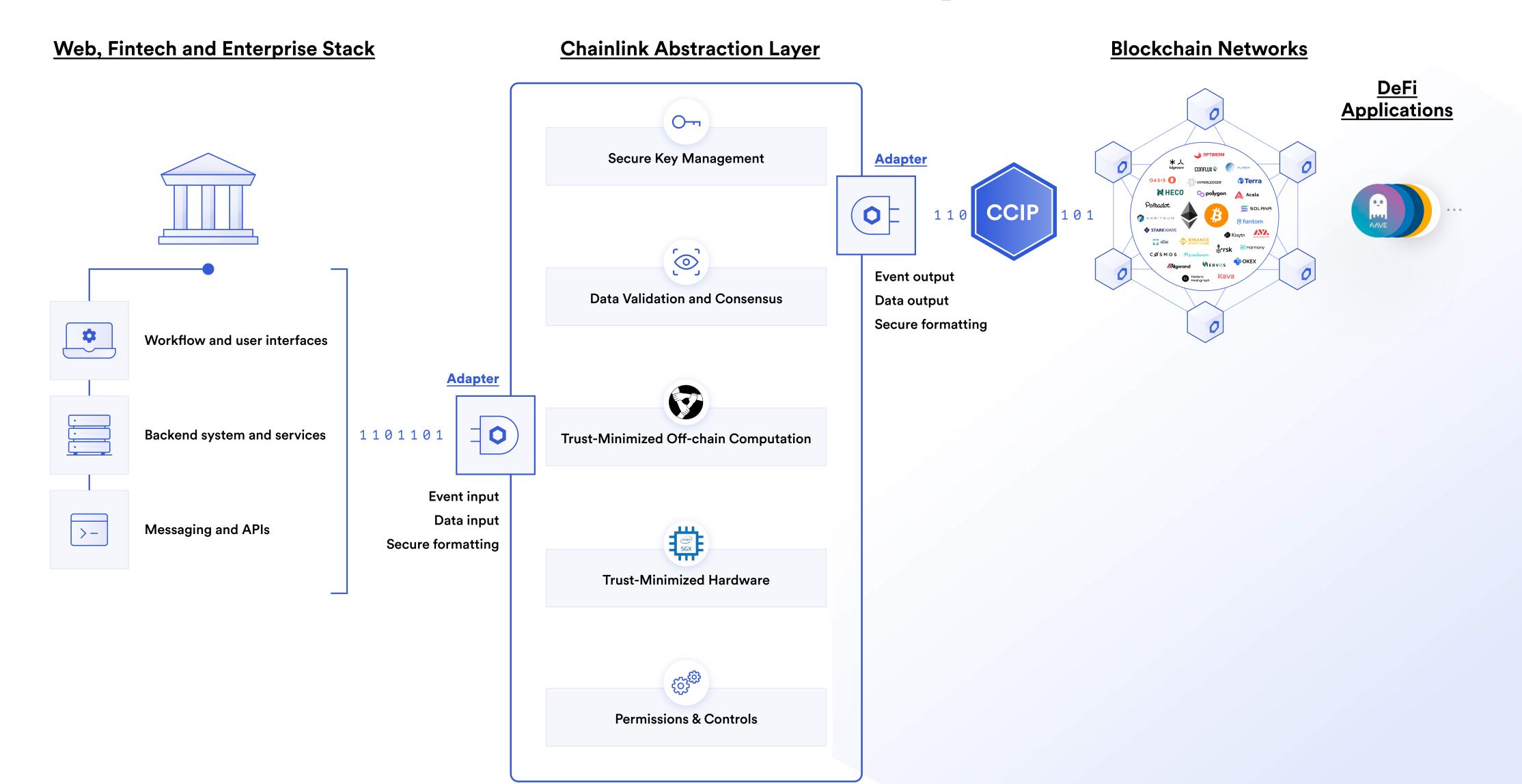




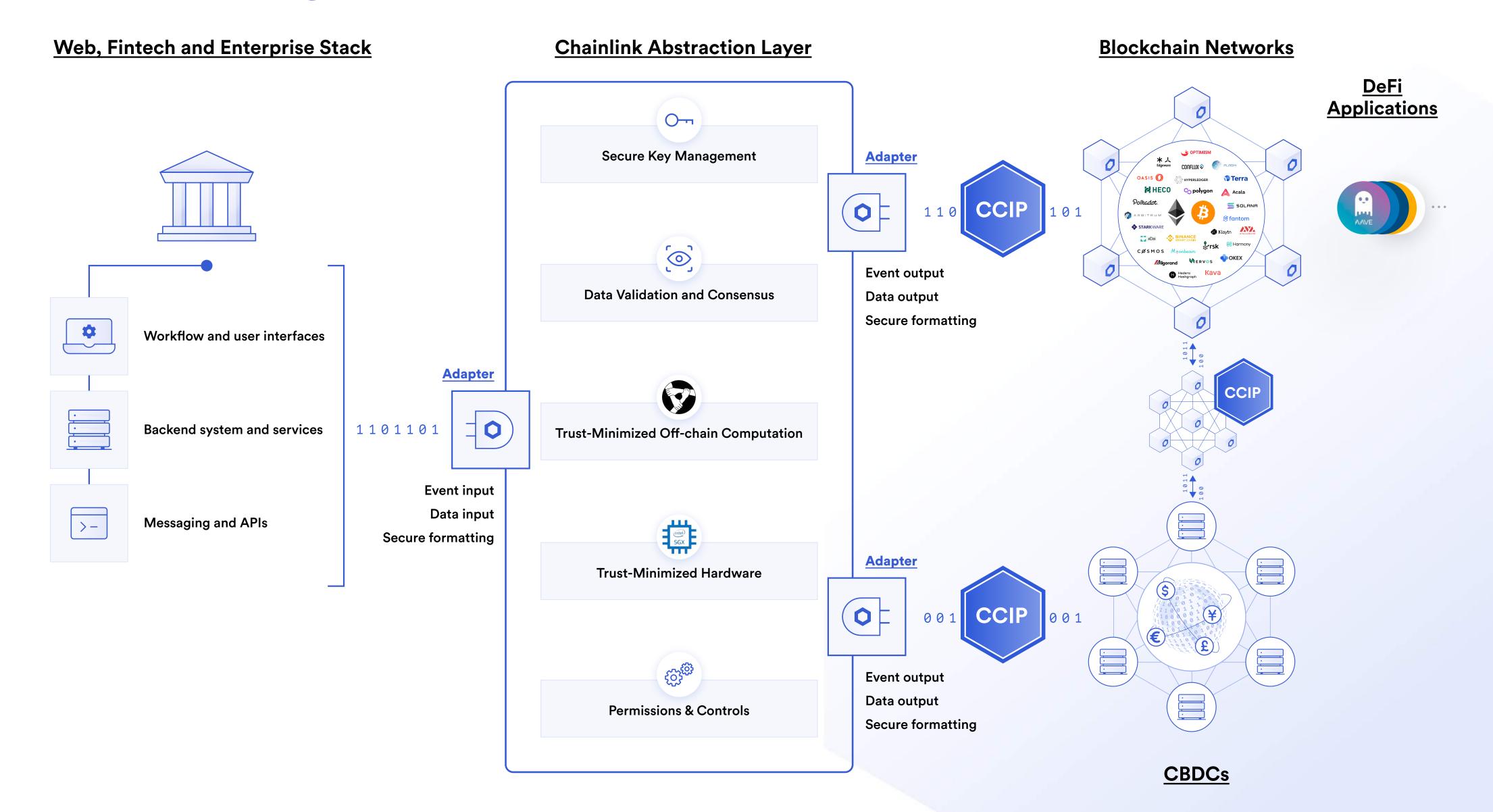
Celsius CCIP Implementation



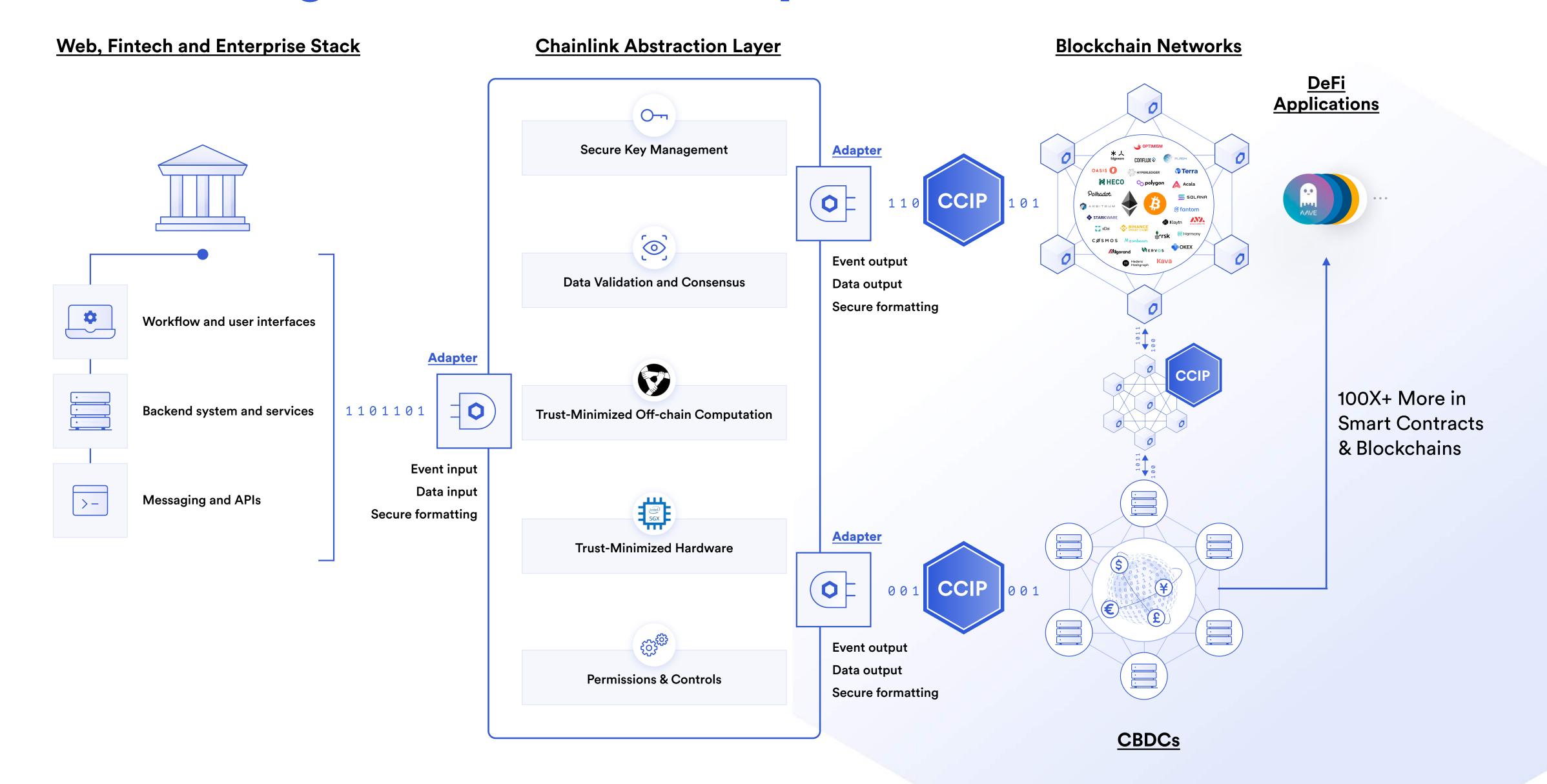
Accelerate Web, Fintech and Enterprise Blockchain Adoption



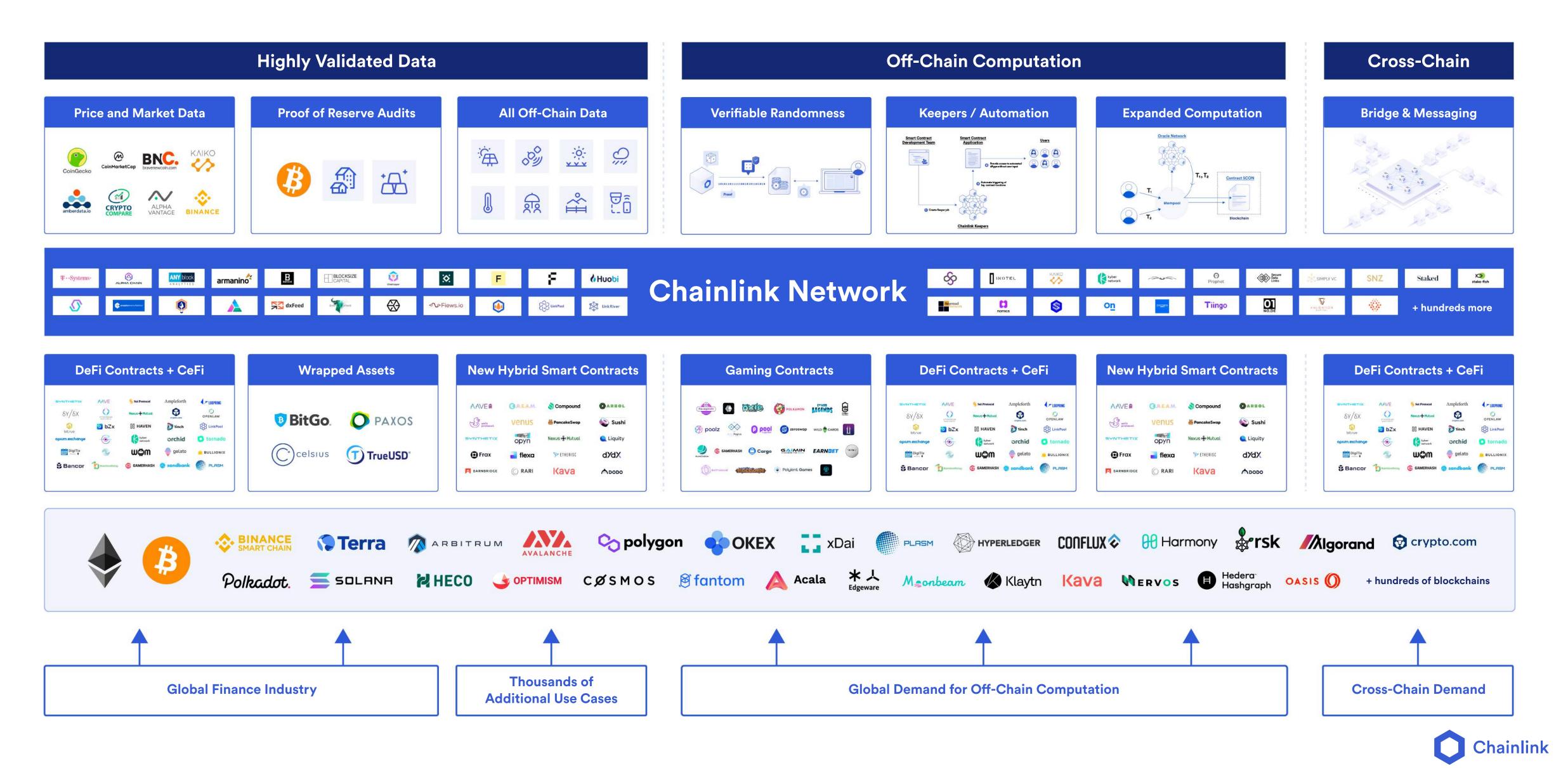
Accelerating Institutional Adoption of Smart Contracts



Accelerating Institutional Adoption of Smart Contracts



Services Building a World Powered by Cryptographic Truth

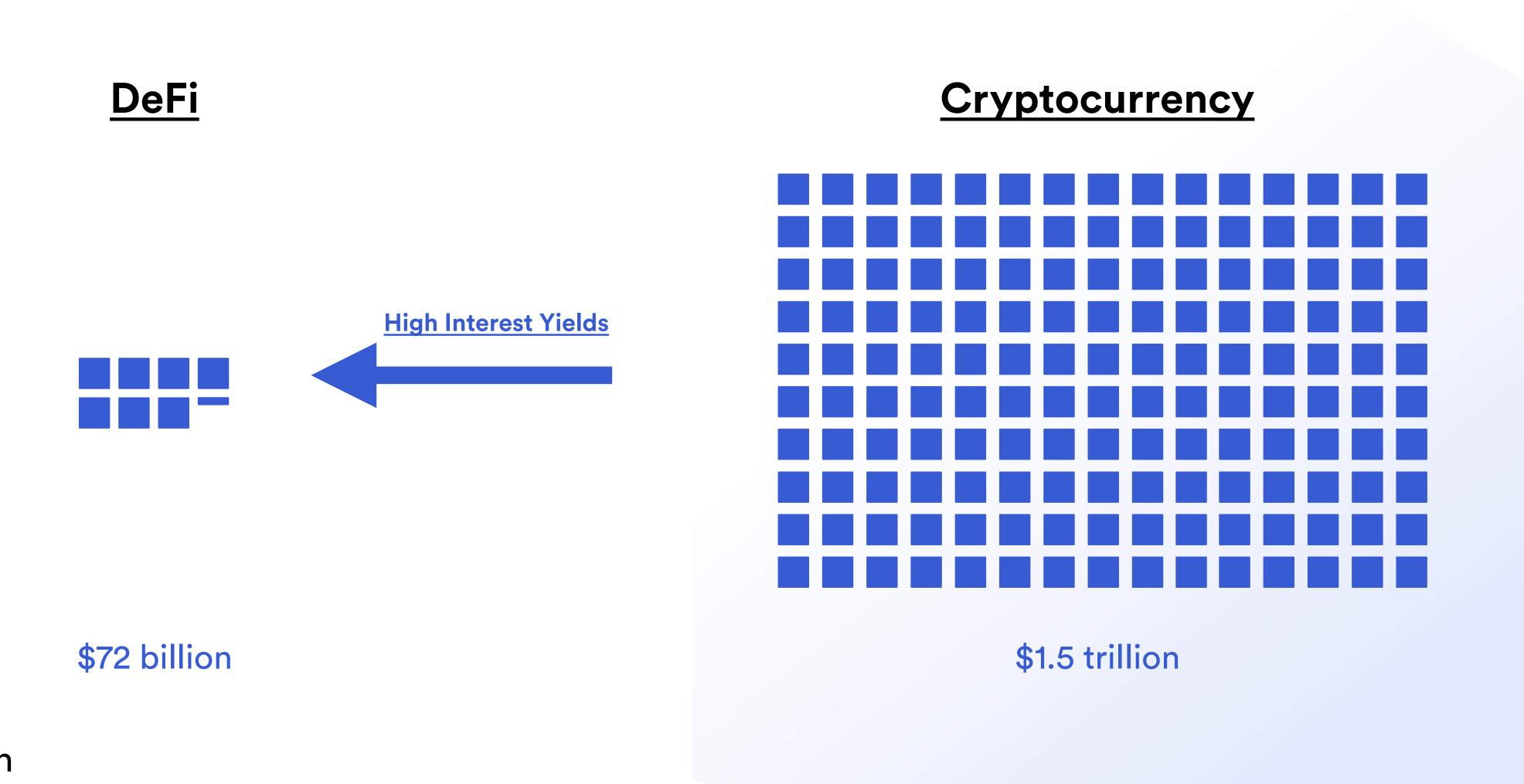


More Smart Contracts Need More Decentralized Services





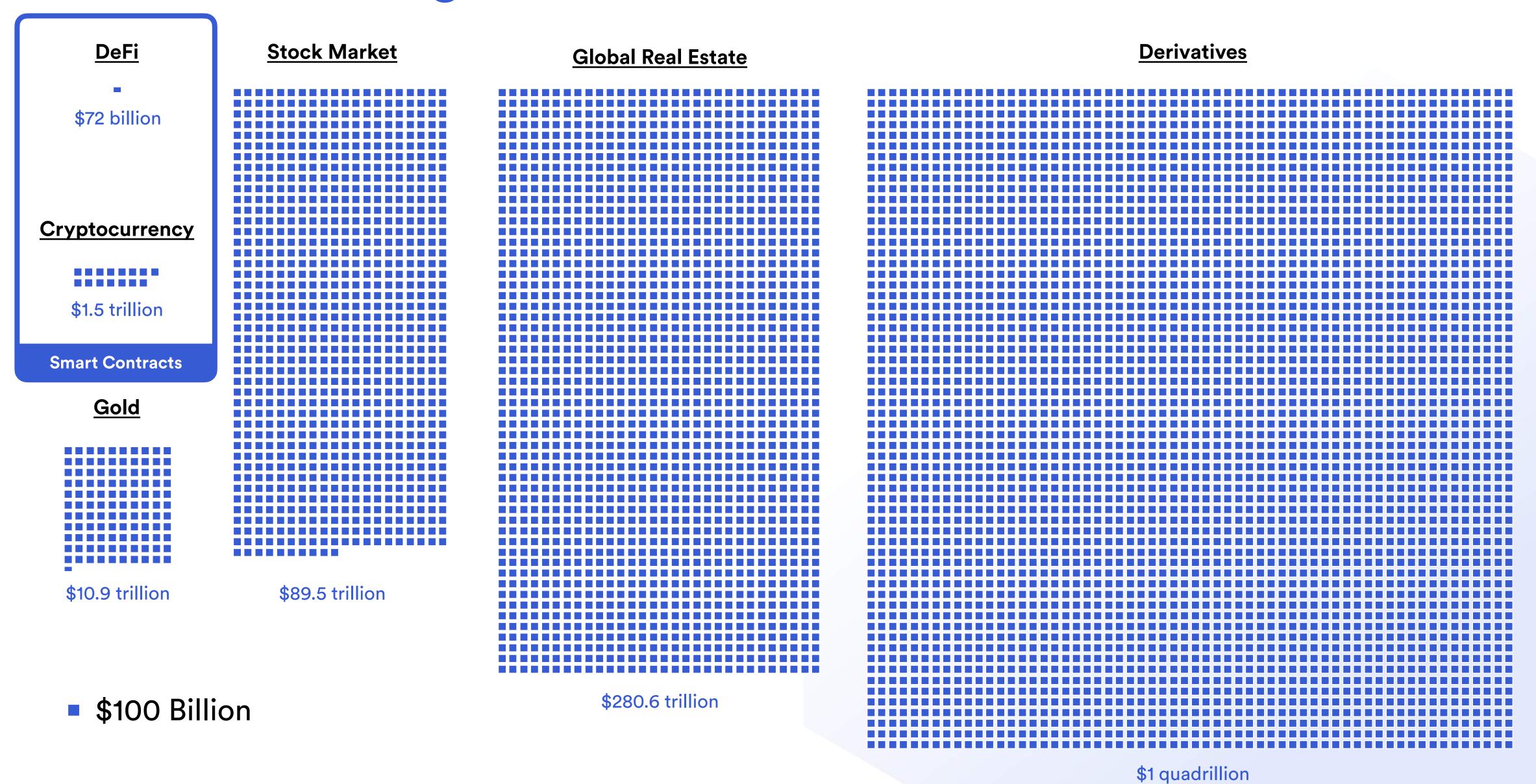
DeFi is Still Only ~4.8% of All Value in Cryptocurrency



Chainlink



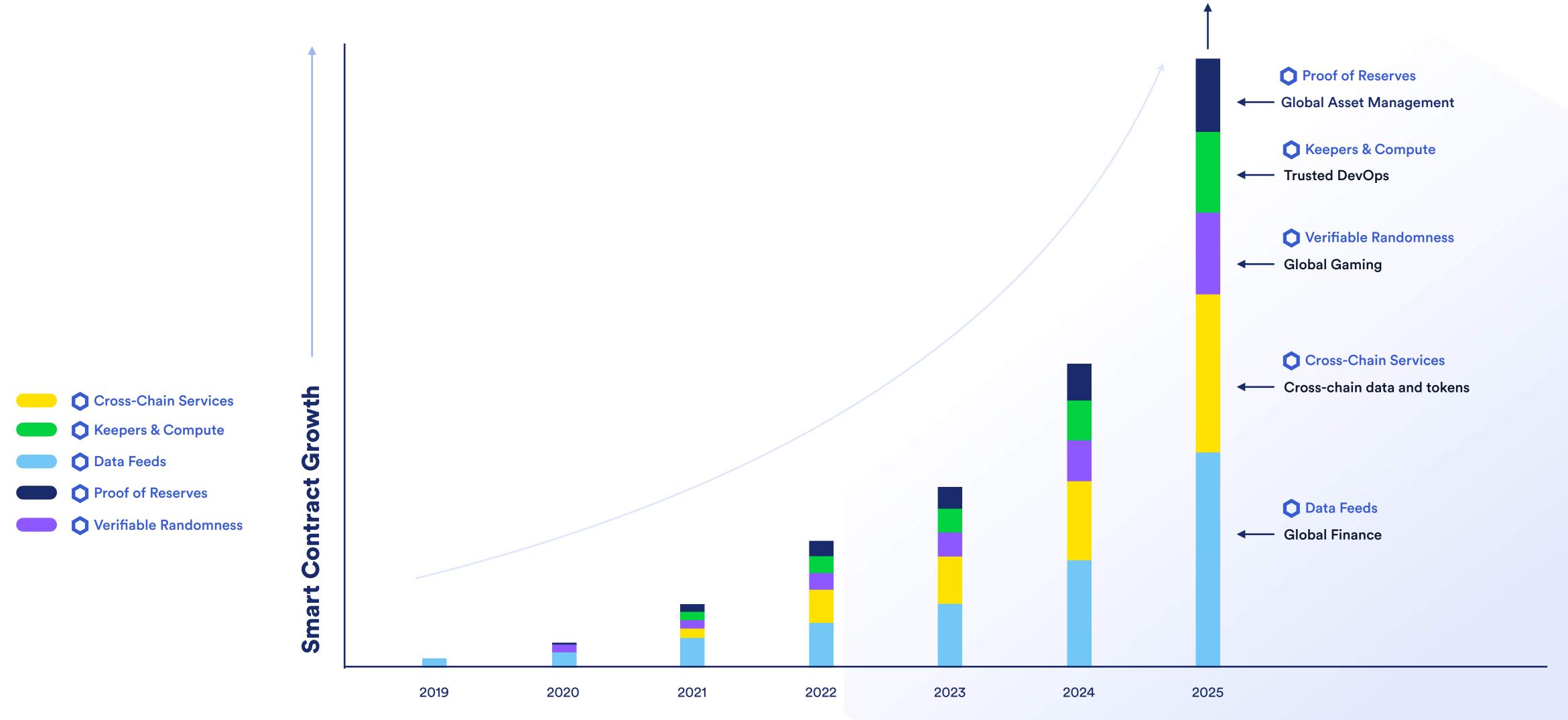
The Remaining Market For Smart Contracts is Trillions



The Remaining Market For Smart Contracts is Trillions



More Smart Contracts Need More Decentralized Services





Help Build a World Powered by Truth



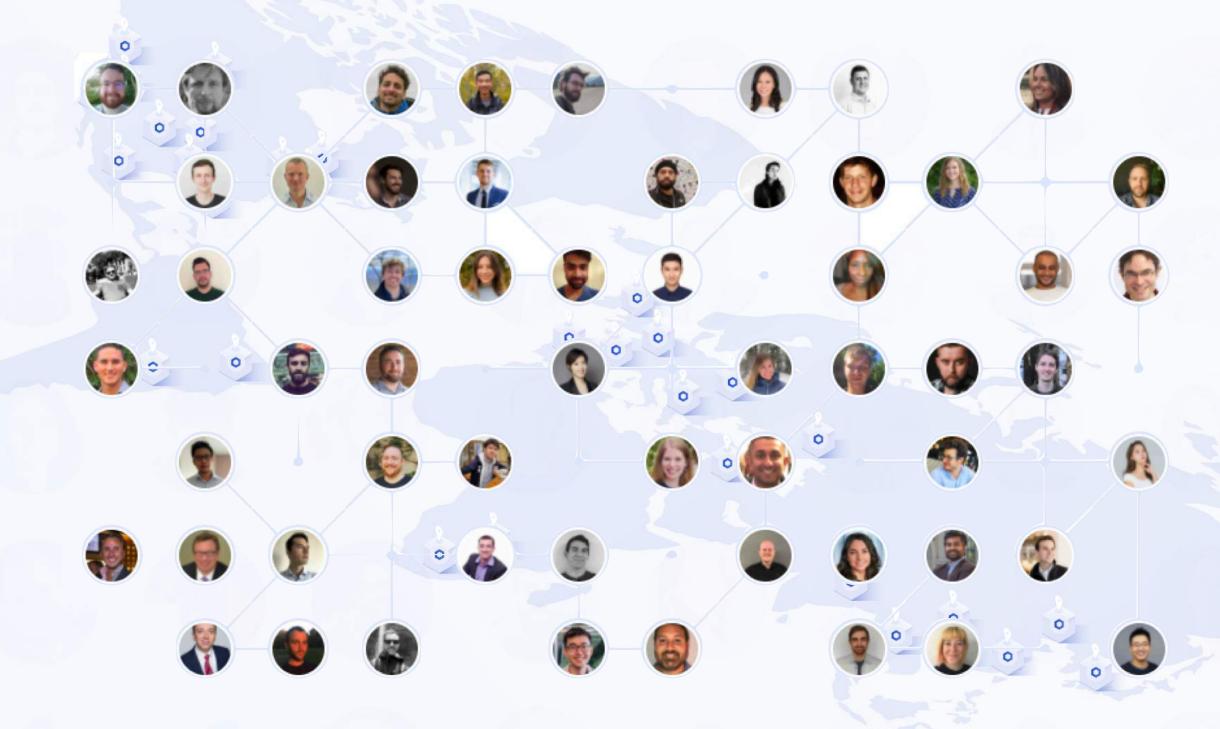
Build great open source software that enables the next generation of DeFi and many other smart contract types.



We're an idea meritocracy where the best ideas win.



We're a remote team working with great people all over the world.



WE ARE HIRING!

chainlinklabs.com/careers

Thank You

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